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Functional Structure of the Category of Address

Bobojonova N. J.,

PhD student of Bukhara State University

***Abstract:** Developing logical thinking skill is considered to be one of the key skills for the last century learner. The article aimed at developing logical thinking skills using authentic materials among the medical students. It also focuses on the advantages of using authentic materials and also various methods used to develop logical thinking skills using authentic materials in the auditory.*

***Key words:** Logical thinking skills, authentic materials, methods and materials, teaching, learning process, decision making.*

The classification of English address from the point of view of morphological characteristics is reduced to the use of three denominative parts of speech as an address: a noun, a substantivized adjective and a pronoun. The noun, having “an extremely heterogeneous character”, reflects “the nominative activity of the speaker-individual”. Nouns acting as speech units of address (hereinafter REO) are also characterized by heterogeneity.

The classification of reference on the example of three works is the following: Angels & Demons (Dan Brown); The Da Vinci Code (Dan Brown); Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows (J. K. Rowling).

There is a list of characters in works of fiction. Robert Langdon- Robert Langdon is the protagonist of Dan Brown's book, a Harvard professor, a specialist in religious symbolism, 45 years old. Studies the history of the Illuminati brotherhood.

Vittoria Vetra - Vittoria Vetra- main character of the book, biophysicist, works at the nuclear research institute CERN, Italian 25 years old, adopted daughter of Leonardo Vetra.

Leonardo Vetra- Leonardo Vetra is a murdered and stigmatized Illuminati nuclear physicist, part-time priest. Vittoria Vetra's adoptive father.

Maximilian Kohler- Maximilian Kohler- head of CERN, also a nuclear physicist, wheelchair user.

Carlo Vetreska-Carlo Vetreska is the Camerarius to the Holy See in the Vatican.

Gunther Glick-Gunther Glick is a member of the media.

Commander Olivetti- Commander Olivetti- Commander-in-Chief of the Swiss Guard.

There is a list of characters of the book Harry Potter. Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows (J. K. Rowling):

Harry Potter- Harry Potter- the main character of the work, a 17-year-old orphan, wizard, and student at Hogwarts School of Magic and Wizardry. Throughout the novel series, he is attempted to be killed by Voldemort.

Hermione Granger- Hermione Granger is the main character, a 17-year-old wizard, a student at Hogwarts, and Harry's friend.

Ron Wisley- Ron Weasley- the main character, also a student at Hogwarts, a wizard, a friend of Harry and Hermione.

Albus Dumbledore- Albus Dumbledore- the deceased headmaster of Hogwarts School of Magic and Wizardry.

Draco Malfoy- Draco Malfoy is a wizard, a student of Hogwarts' Black Wizard Department.

Molly and Arthur Wisley- Molly and Arthur Wisley are Ron Wisley's parents.

Fred and George Wisley- Fred and George Wisley are twin brothers, sons of Arthur and Molly.

Lucius Malfoy- Lucius Malfoy is the father of Draco Malfoy, a Death Eater.

Severus Snape- Severus Snape is a teacher at Hogwarts School of Magic and Wizardry and a Death Eater.

Petunia and Vernon Dursley- Petunia and Vernon Dursley- Harry Potter's aunt and uncle.

Dudley Dursley-Dudley Dursley is the son of Vernon and Petunia, Harry's cousins.

Remus Lupin, Nymphadora Tonks- Remus Lupin, Nymphadora Tonks- spouses, members of the Order of the Phoenix.

Yaxley, Bellatrix Lestrange- Death Eaters.

The Da Vinci Code (Dan Brown)

Robert Langdon

Jaques Saunier- Jacques Saunier- Murdered curator of the Louvre Museum.

Sophie Neveu- Sophie Neveu- Agent in the cryptography department of the judicial police department, granddaughter of Jacques Saunier.

Proper nouns functioning as REOs are quite frequent and variable. The address expressed by a proper name can be represented by:

➤ the full form of the name:

Angels & Demons (Dan Brown)

Robert, Vittoria, Leonardo, Maximilian, Carlo, Gunther

Robert- in this case the addressees are only close friends.

Vittoria- the girl is addressed by name by Robert and Dr. Kohler. Robert uses the full form of the name in all cases, Dr. Kohler - when he is annoyed.

Leonardo- the full form of the name is used only by Dr. Kohler in his memoirs.

Carlo- the name is rarely used in this case, but is used by Commander Olivetti, indicating a close friendship.

Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows (J. K. Rowling).

Harry, Hermione, Ron, Lucius, Severus, Yaxley, Bellatrix, Draco, Albus, Aberforth, Petunia, Dudley, Fred, George, Fleur, Hagrid, Selwin, Nymphadora, Andromeda, Molly, Remus, Arthur, Nagini.

Harry, Hermione, Ron, Dudley, Fred, George, Fleur, Hagrid, Draco- the addressees in this case are parents, friends, relatives.

Severus, Yaxley, Bellatrix, Albus, Aberforth, Petunia, Molly, Remus, Arthur, Andromeda - due to age, only the adult generation acts as the addressee.

Nymphadora- used very rarely by parents and husband. In other cases, the surname is preferred.

Nagini- the name of Voldemort's snake. He is also the sole addressee.

The Da Vinci Code (Dan Brown)

Robert, Jaques, Silas, Sofie.

Robert- in this case, only close friends are the addressees.

Jaques is used very rarely in Sophie's memoirs. The addressees are relatives.

Silas- only the full form of the name is used in the book, the addressee is one person-teacher.

Sofie-addressees friends and relatives.

➤ The book uses the short form of the name:

Angels & Demons (Dan Brown)

Rob, Max, Vitta

Rob - short form of the name Robert, the addressee is a close friend.

Max is a short form of the name Maximilian, the addressee is a mother.

Vitta - short form of the name Vittoria, the addressee is only one person-father.

Categorization of the world - one of the ways of organizing information, stimulating the cognition of reality - is increasingly becoming the object of research in Russian and foreign linguistics. Language, being a means of categorization of the world, reflects all those complex phenomena and processes of objective reality that exist around its bearer, as well as himself, and those relations in which he enters, interacting with the surrounding world.

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