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FRIDRIXS MODELINING XOS FUNKSIYALARI UCHUN FADDEYEV TENGLAMASI VA UNING XARAKTERISTIK XOSSALARI

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ANNOTATSIYA

Ushbu maqolada panjaradagi uchta zarrachalar sistemasiga mos model operatorning xos funksiyalari uchun Faddeyev tenglamasi qurilgan hamda uning ba'zi xarakteristik xossalari o'rganilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: model operator, Fridriks modeli, Faddeyev tenglamasi, xos funksiya, Fredholm determinanti.

FADDEYEV'S EQUATION FOR THE CHARACTERISTIC FUNCTIONS OF THE FRIEDRICHS MODEL AND ITS CHARACTERISTIC PROPERTIES

ABSTRACT

In this article, the Faddeyev equation for the eigenfunctions of the model operator corresponding to the system of three particles on the lattice is constructed and some of its characteristic properties are studied.

Key words: model operator, Friedrichs model, Faddeev equation, eigenfunction, Fredholm determinant.

Lokal bo'lmagan ajralgan ikki zarrachali ta'sirlashish operatorlari ko'pincha yadro fizikasi va ko'p zarrachali masalalarda ishlatiladi, chunki ular uchun ikki zarrachali Shryodinger tenglamasi oson yechiladi. Shu bilan birga ular uch zarrachali sistema uchun Faddeyev tenglamasini qurishda sistematik ravishda qo'llaniladi. Lokal potentsialli diskret Shryodinger operatorning muhim spektrini o'rganishga ko'plab ishlar bag'ishlangan, masalan [1-4] ishlar. Lokal bo'lmagan potentsiallar holi ham [5-15] ishlarda qisman o'rganilgan. Mazkur maqolada panjaradagi lokal bo'lmagan potentsialga ega va ikkita ta'sirlashish parametridan bog'liq bo'lgan uchta zarrachalar sistemasiga mos model operator qaralgan. Uning xos funksiyalariga mos Faddeyev tenglamasi qurilgan. Bu tenglama tadbqiq qilinadigan natijalar haqida fikr-mulohazalar yuritilgan.

$L_2^s[-\pi; \pi]^2$ orqali $[-\pi; \pi]^2$ to'plamda aniqlangan kvadrati bilan integrallanuvchi (umuman olganda kompleks qiymatlarni qabul qiluvchi) simmetrik funksiyalarning Gilbert fazosini belgilaymiz.

Ushbu maqolada $L_2^s[-\pi; \pi]^2$ Gilbert fazosida

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$$H = H_0 - V_1 - V_2 \quad (1)$$

kabi aniqlanuvchi H model operatorni qaraymiz. Bunda H_0 ko'paytirish operatori:

$$(H_0 f)(x, y) = (2 - \cos x - \cos y) f(x, y),$$

V_1 va V_2 operatorlar esa quyidagicha ta'sir qiluvchi xususiy integrallari operatorlar:

$$(V_1 f)(x, y) = \sin y \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin t f(x, t) dt;$$

$$(V_2 f)(x, y) = \sin x \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin t f(t, y) dt.$$

(1) formula yordamida ta'sir qiluvchi H operator panjaradagi uchta zarrachalar sistemasiga mos keluvchi model operator hisoblanadi. H operatorning chiziqli, chegaralangan va o'z-o'ziga qo'shma ekanligini Funktsional analiz elementlaridan foydalanib ko'rsatish mumkin.

Chekli o'lchamli qo'zg'alishlarda muhim spektrning o'zgarmasligi haqidagi Veyl teoremasiga ko'ra

$$\sigma_{ess}(H) = [0; 4]$$

tenglik o'rinlidir.

Quyidagi belgilashni kiritamiz:

$$\Sigma = \sigma_{disc}(H) \cup [0; 4].$$

$\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ sonlari uchun,

$$(A(\lambda)g)(x) := \left(1 - \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\sin^2 t}{2 - \cos x - \cos t - \lambda} dt \right) g(t),$$

$$(K(\lambda)g)(x) := \sin x \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\sin t g(t)}{2 - \cos x - \cos t - \lambda} dt$$

kabi aniqlanuvchi operatorlarni qaraymiz.

1-teorema. $\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ sonlari uchun $A(\lambda)$ teskarilanuvchan operator bo'lib, uning $A^{-1}(\lambda)$ teskari operatori

$$A^{-1}(\lambda) = \frac{1}{A(\lambda)}$$

ko'rinishda bo'ladi

$\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ sonlari uchun $L_2^s[-\pi; \pi]^2$ Hilbert fazosida

$$T(\lambda) = A^{-1}(\lambda)K(\lambda)$$

operatorni qaraymiz.

Quyidagi teorema H va $T(\lambda)$ operatorlarning xos qiymatlari orasidagi bog'lanishni ifodalaydi.

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2-teorema. $\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ soni H operatorning xos qiymati bo'lishi uchun 1 soni $T(\lambda)$ operatorning xos qiymati bo'lishi zarur va yetarli. Bundan tashqari z va 1 sonlarining karraligi ustma-ust tushadi.

Isboti. Zaruriyligi. H operatorning $\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ xos qiymati uchun

$$Hf = \lambda f$$

tenlik o'rinli. Ya'ni

$$(2 - \cos x - \cos y)f(x, y) - \sin y \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin t f(x, t) dt - \sin x \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin t f(t, y) dt = \lambda f(x, y).$$

Ushbu belgilashlarni kiritamiz

$$g(x) = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin t f(x, t) dt, \quad (2)$$

(2) munosabatni inobatga olib, quyidagi

$$f(x, y) = \frac{1}{2 - \cos x - \cos y - \lambda} (\sin y g(x) + \sin x g(y))$$

tenglikni hosil qilamiz. Endi $f(x, y)$ funksiyani (2) munosabatga qo'yamiz

$$g(x) = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\sin t}{2 - \cos x - \cos y - \lambda} (\sin y g(t) + \sin t g(y)) dt.$$

Hosil bo'lgan tenglikni soddalashtirib

$$\left(1 - \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\sin^2 t}{2 - \cos x - \cos t - \lambda} dt \right) g(t) = \sin x \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\sin t g(t)}{2 - \cos x - \cos t - \lambda} dt$$

munosabatga ega bo'lamiz. Bundan ko'rinadiki,

$$1 \cdot g = A^{-1}(\lambda)K(\lambda)g \Rightarrow 1 \cdot g = T(\lambda)g.$$

bo'ladi. Bundan ko'rinadiki, $\lambda \in C \setminus \Sigma$ soni H operatorning xos qiymati bo'lishi uchun 1 soni $T_{\mu, \lambda}(z)$ operatorning xos qiymati bo'lishi kerak.

Yetarililigini ham xuddi shunday ko'rsatish mumkin. Xuddi shunday karraliligi tengligi ham oson ko'rsatiladi.

Odatda $g = T(\lambda)g$ operatorli tenglamaga H model operator xos funksiyalariga mos Faddeyev tenglamasi deyiladi.

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