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WHITE-COLLAR CRIME AND BLUE-COLLAR CRIME

 Sadullayeva Parvina Alisherovna
Fatullayeva Kamola Rakhmatullayevna
Bukhara State University, Faculty Of History And Jurisprudence Student Of First Course
Bukhara State University, Interfaculty department of foreign languages kfatullayeva@gmail.com

ABSTRACT: In this article, I discussed on topic of another gap that exists in society, but is largely invisible. My goal is to remind people of their duties so that they don't fall into such a situation and know the guarantees of their rights and freedoms. If my article is useful to you as advice or warning and persuasion, then I will have achieved my goal. I will explain the terms white collar crime and blue collar crime, their meaning the role in society, which category of population is more likely to face them or become victims of such crimes. I will try to explain legal terms as much possible in the language of ordinary life.

INTRODUCTION. What is "white-collar crime"?, what is "blue-collar crime"?, how do you think our society know about these terms?, do you think we have come across such a term in our lifetime?, do you think that crimes related to this term are committed in society?, what should we do when we face such a situation in life? In today's article we will try to find out the cause and solution of the same and several other problems.

The actual term "white-collar crime" was coined by Edwin Sutherland, Professor of Sociology, 29th President American sociological society. Sutherland described such crimes as "a crime committed by a person of respectability and high social status in the course of his occupation". WHITE COLLAR CRIME-crimes committed by high government bodies and officials and businesses for financial reasons. The terms covers a wide range of crimes, but it is often committed by people involved in business. They often hold respected status in their communities until their crimes are found to be illegal. However most of white-collar crimes are crimes committed by taking large sums of money or property and deceiving others. These types of crimes aren't violent, but are committed by professionals, high-ranking "officials" or businessman. Usually they receive money from their employees and others. Ordinary people in this situation do not know about their "kindness" and they exploit the labor of hundreds of citizens, whether they are farmers, sellers or but the saddest thing is that single person is not behind such "ugliness". It would not be wrong to say that the term white-collar crime has become an actual problem in the international community today, among other crimes.

In the criminal world, blue-collar crime is any crime committed by lower class individuals as opposed to upper class crime. The types of such crimes and the involvement of individuals are limitless. Blue-collar crime can range from racketeering to even undermining national security. This term is used to describe small-scale crimes. From 1910s to the 1920s, workers in America chose to wear blue shirts. The word was used to refer to lower-income people, as almost all manual jobs in this geographic area belonged to them. Unfortunately, this situation continues until the present time. It would not be wrong to call blue-collar crimes a form of crime that causes damage to the body parts or property. The term "blue-collar crime" refers to criminal acts that are more frequently committed by members of society's lowest



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socioeconomic groups, such as those that directly harm another person or their property. The term "blue-collar crime refers to criminal acts what are more frequently committed by members of society's lowest socioeconomic groups, such as those that directly harm another person or their property. Blue-collar crimes causes great unconvinced and threats to the life of nation, society and people. The purpose of such crimes is to make easy illegal profits. And the main goal is to create terror in the society to harm the life of the peoples'. Individual's susceptibility to such crimes may be due to their family, region or religion. On the other hand, I think that the influence of the mass media on the increase of crimes is great. Blue collar crime is committed by factory workers, drivers or unskilled workers. For example, stealing to support a family or selling drugs for a living. Blue-collar crime is more visible and easier to detect than white-collar crime. The perpetrators of blue-collar crime are often less educated and have limited job prospects, which can lead to a sense of desperation that can drive them to criminal activity. The consequences of blue-collar crime can also be severe, as victims may suffer physical harm, loss of property, or emotional trauma.

THE MAIN PART. Crimes are broadly classified, their world also includes blue-collar crime and white-collar crime. One of them goes to your house, the other goes to your bank account, these crimes are vague and metaphorical, but this article analyzes blue-collar crime and white-collar crime in the language of ordinary-life. It is clear that although blue-collar crimes are the outcome of natural reasoning supported by emotional weight, white-collar crimes need rigorous preparation and organization. However, as times and conditions have changed, there has also been a shift in roles in this area. Some white-collar crimes are undertaken only for the fun of it, whereas some blue-collar crimes are meticulously planned and executed. Additionally, these two have been combined in a way that is somewhat hybrid. Blue-collar methods are frequently used to commit white-collar crimes, raising their level of complexity to deadly levels. Now in the main part of our article we will try to briefly explain to you the types of white and blue collar crimes and explain them in simple colloquial language:

Types of white-collar crime:

- 1. wage theft- the failure to pay salaries or benefits to an employee as required by a contract or the law is known as wage theft. Employers can do this in a number of ways, such as by failing to pay overtime, by breaking the minimum wage law, by missclassifying their workers as independent contractors, by illegally withholding wages, by making them work "overtime," by failing to pay for annual leave or vacation time, or by simply not paying them at all.
- 2. Ponzi schemes- is a type of financial scam in which money from new investors is used to pay alleged returns to previous investors. Ponzi scheme operators frequently entice new investors by offering to put money in possibilities that will allegedly provide great returns with no risk. Ponzi schemes need ongoing funding from new investors since they provide little to no genuine income. Ponzi schemes invariably fail, most frequently when attracting new investors becomes challenging or when a sizable proportion of investors request their money back
- 3. Fraud- is a deliberate deception intended to give the offender an unauthorized benefit or to revoke a victim's rights. Tax fraud, credit card fraud, wire fraud, securities fraud, and bankruptcy fraud are all examples of fraud. Fraudulent conduct can be committed by a single person, a group of people, or an entire company.

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- 4. Bribery-When someone offers, provides, receives, or accepts something of value in exchange for the ability to influence or control the behaviour of another person, they are committing the crime of bribery. The actual bribe is the gift of cash or other assets made with the expectation that the recipient will behave differently than he would under normal circumstances.
- 5. Racketeering-When someone engages in racketeering, they put up a coercive, dishonest, extortionate, or otherwise criminal coordinated strategy or operation (a "racket") in order to regularly or continuously earn a profit.
- 6. Cybercrime-A crime involving a computer or computer network is referred to as cybercrime. The computer might have been the intended victim or it could have been utilized in the crime. Security or financial loss might result from cybercrime.

There are many types of white-collar crime in society. I think that if we count each of them, I would write hundreds of articles.

Now let's talk about som<mark>e types of blue-collar crime.</mark>

Types of blue-collar crime:

1. Shoplifting-It entails robbing a store of its merchandise while acting like an ordinary consumer.

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2. Vandalism-this includes polluting or seriously damaging the area and damaging or destroying property.

3. Assault-This crime is a physical attack on a person known or unknown to him in a prior partnership. it may be pr-planned or orchestrated

4. Arson-This type of crime means that a person deliberately burns or destroys property.

5. Armed robbery-this crime is threatening a specific victim with a weapon used to cause physical or mental harm or to intimidate.

6. Murder-The deliberate killing of a particular person is called murder. A killer thinks of ways to commit a crime before killing the victim. murder is not the result of an accident or carelessness.

WHITE-COLLAR CRIME VS BLUE-COLLAR CRIME

"MOTIVATIONAL" FACTORS		
1.To be greedy	5.Financial greed	
2.To have a quick financial gain	6.Jealousy	
3.Get rich th easy way	7.Peer pressure	
4.Addictions	8.Family situation	



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	IMPACT
1. Loss of monthly income	5.Loss of regular customers
2.Huge loss for victims	6.Physical and mental problems
3.Financial loss for investors	7.Increased intentionally to violence
4.Property losses	8.Bad effects for our children

	PUNISHMENTS
1.Fine	4. deprivation of parole
2. Sh	ort term 5. Life imprisonment
imprisonment	E JILL JS
3. Th	e death penalty

Now we have made a convenient and convenient table for you of the crimes committed in our society related to these two terms.

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BLUE-COLLAR CRIMES
1. Theft
2.Burglary
3. Robbery
4.Drug abuse
5.Gambling
6.Physical assault
7.Sexual assault
8. Homicide



CONCLUSION. I think it's time to share my personal thoughts on today's article. Anyone who reads this article can use it as a guide or as a warning and advice to people who have not faced such situations and crimes in their life. Now, first of all, I am advising you as a lawyer. First of all, I ask you to know your rights and obligations to prevent the listed crimes. Because it is very easy to deceive a person who does not know his rights. People who know their rights, no matter what field they are in, there is no mistake if they have seen the listed crimes during their career. If you know your rights, criminals will automatically fear you. As you might expect, we've seen these kinds of crimes in our lifetimes. But why don't we fight to expose them? This is also one of our shortcomings in the legislation. As a lawyer, through articles like this, we have explained to you some of the spaces that exist in society, but which ordinary people cannot see. In fact, we should not be afraid of crimes, but we should organize measures to fight against them. In society, the guilty should be punished, not the innocent. criminals should not be punished, but re-educated. In fact, they also do not commit crimes without any reason, right? . So there is a reason why he committed the crime. Neediness or marital status can be mental stress. Before punishing them, we need to know what motivated them, right ?I think that providing them with work will help to prevent crimes in the society. Because the main reason for committing a crime is the need for money. Therefore, the greatest solution to crime prevention is public employment. If we look at the crime statistics of young people, the petty crimes that occur in the society, are they not actually due to idleness? If we go back to the main lines of our conclusion, the biggest solution to not being prone to crime is to use your rights when you need them. But we don't. People are becoming victims or heroes of crime because they don't know their rights. It's a pity. I think my favorite part of writing an article is the conclusion. Why do you say because this is where I put my views and thoughts directly on paper. I think in today's article I gave you brief information about white-collar crime and blue-collar crime. If this article was useful to you in some way, then I have achieved my goal.

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