

The background of the cover is a purple-tinted photograph of a notebook. A fountain pen lies diagonally across a grid-lined page in the lower half. Above it, a ruler is visible, and the top edge shows a page with some faint, illegible handwriting.

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## Essence and Significance of the Concepts of “Value” and “Family Values” in Uzbek Society

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### Abstract

This article analyzes the formation of value concepts, as well as their importance in the life of society. The article examines the role of family values in the development of the society of the Uzbek people, as well as the priority directions for the development of family values.

**Keywords:** family values, society, education, national holidays, culture, nation

### Introduction:

In today's global information era, it is important that educational reforms are closely related to family and family values. The formation of values in cooperation with the family is also important in raising young people with high morals. In fact, researching the concepts of value and family value as a topical issue indicates the reforms that are being implemented in our personal society. Every young generation with a strong sense of patriotism in their hearts testifies to the fact that they have been brought up in accordance with family values. In this regard, we repeat many times the deeply meaningful statement of our honorable President Shavkat Mirziyoyev that “...there is no break in education. But, unfortunately, this rule is not being followed in the organization of spiritual and educational activities in these places. In this regard, each of the kindergarten, school, higher education, neighborhood systems has a separate work system, and the lack of cooperation and harmony has a negative effect on the effectiveness of our work” [1].

### DISCUSSION

In a word, the consistent actions of the family and neighborhood system serve as a fundamental basis for the future life of young people. At the same time, it is assumed that they will be brought up in a manner typical of our national and traditional values. Wide application of values is a factor that causes better development of emotional feelings in a person. Mainly, it is formed during wedding celebrations and also during national holidays. In the formation of family values with universal human values, the principle of peer to peer is also a good efficiency. This situation is mainly a characteristic of age, together with this; it is connected with the competent situations of the family

environment and is carried out in harmony. The essence and origin of the concept of value, in a broad sense, is the relationship with the public and those who have been actively working in the socio-economic process. It can be seen that a lot of work is being done in our country regarding the formation of family values, respect for values, and their wider promotion. In our national holidays, in particular, the universal application of our centuries-old values also affects the components of the constant influence on the public's personal worldview.

In fact, from a young age, the personnel educated in a state of knowledge and potential, with their own personal thoughts and work methods, will definitely become individuals who will make a worthy contribution to the development of our country in the future. Family principles and family values are of great importance in the fulfillment of these tasks. In connection with the formation of the material and technical base of family values, the interrelationship of daily life and national traditions is clearly demonstrated. Along with practical tools, pedagogical tasks are also important in the formation of family values. Generally speaking, the role of values in a person's daily life is very important. In this regard, national values and social relations of our national culture constitute a holistic relationship. Values are closely related to a child's birth, growing up, and future achievements.

In today's information age, the integral formation of relations to global problems, family and family values are of great importance. As a result of alternative forms of upbringing in the family, family values, attitudes of families to national traditions, worldviews, people work in a state of reliance on family values in many cases of practical work. The level of importance of value and family values is manifested in these aspects. Values are mainly directly related to the practical behavior of fathers and mothers in the family.

Basically, in society, family tasks and family decisions are mainly carried out by adults. First of all, it goes back to the educational principles, and secondly, to the family values that have been ingrained since time immemorial. There are many such family values, which mainly indicate that the family has a great role in the life of society. The attraction of values with family relationships is also considered important. For this reason, the dynamics of various relationships in the family, together with family relationships, are psychologically directly related to family values. In many cases, the reaction to the events happening in the society should be consistent with the values and psychologically unique.

The manifestation of knowledge, skills and skills that a person has acquired in the family until he reaches adulthood is reflected in the formation of family values. This is especially evident in seasonal work or holiday celebrations. Values are basically the general name given to the events, public behavior, and attitudes towards material and spiritual wealth that we witness in our everyday society. The concept of value is directly related to concepts such as nationality, culture, and mentality. It can

be said that the universal traditions related to the daily life of the society, the nation, the people are reflected in the values. Values are manifested on the basis of national values, family values, moral and political values. Values are reflected in the values of a person and his activities in everyday life, his past and future, and the uniqueness of his manners in the conversational culture. Today, there is an ethnic structure and formation of the nations and peoples living in our country, and they are also guaranteed to be respected by other people for their national values.

The fact that families are of great importance in our society, values serve as a unique basis for the formation of inter-ethnic feelings of respect. It should be noted that it is manifested on the basis of national cultural feelings of citizens. Values and family values, by their essence, express the search for solutions to issues that have been relevant to our people and nation since time immemorial, as well as the celebration of the uniqueness of our national culture. One of the differences between value and family values is that the word value in its broadest sense brings about expressiveness. According to the conducted pedagogical studies, the relational balance of family values in the formation of a person creates a correlation with the status of the family in society at the global or national level. It can be said that in the formation of family values, first of all, attention should be paid to the healthy social environment in the family.

The role of the father in the family, the role of the mother in family management and ensuring peace and order are of great importance. At the same time, it is of great importance for teenagers to be brought up in the spirit of respect and reverence for family traditions, national values. The correct choice of relations in relation to the events that occur in the family is the impetus for the effective implementation of family values. In fact, the formation of a wrong environment for children from a young age creates alien views on society and national values.

The importance of family values is clearly felt when these values give benefits. Because, in the autonomous situations observed during the autonomy of adolescence, the globalization of teenagers, the desire for modernity is relatively stronger, and in these cases, the feeling of striving for modernity increases. This has led to alienation from nationalism and wrong perception of values. In the formation of family values, it is necessary to pay attention to the following:

1. Exemplary behavior of parents;
2. The manifestation of values in daily life;
3. Collective solution of most issues;
4. Being mindful during adolescence autonomy;
5. Respect for the national values;
6. Importance of international respect principles;
7. Settlement of problems by compromise;
8. Manifestation of nationality and national values in dress code;

9. Orientation of adolescents to national values;
10. Increasing respect for family values and other values.

“Every parent should have a deep understanding of their duties and responsibilities in raising their children. Therefore, mental peace, sincere attitude, high parental reputation in the family, preservation of unity between family adults when making demands on children, paying special attention to the education of the child’s personality for work, love and honor the child, establishing a strict plan and agenda in the family, taking into account the child’s age and personal characteristics, monitor changes in the child, supporting the qualities of independence and initiative in him shows that parents have pedagogical knowledge” [2].

In fact, the role of the family in the development of values is great, and it is necessary to pay attention to the preservation of exemplary behavior in the upbringing of the future heirs. It is important to create an individual environment in the family, to make sure of the health of interactions, especially the family environment. In addition, it is necessary to act based on values in everyday life. Obviously, parents act as a mirror for children and the younger generation. In the formation of value and family value, the role of parents is mainly important. It is also important to guide people from a young age in relation to the uniqueness of family values and to teach them to think on the basis of national values, to create a scope of personal conclusions. It is very important to educate teenagers in the spirit of loyalty to the national ideology and, especially, to ancient values such as honesty, loyalty and universality in everyday life from the time of development of mental potential.

## RESULTS

The formation of interpersonal communication skills in human society can occur based on the principles of mutual respect and national worldviews. In the formation of universal human values in the family and increasing their importance, the characteristics of the impact of informational events create a wide range. In the formation of national values in the family, the following are of great importance.

1. The role of parents in the development of values in the family;
2. The role of the neighborhood in the development of values in the family;
3. The role of traditions in the development of values in the family;
4. The role of social comparison in the development of values in the family.

Indeed, the understanding of values and their practical application, in this, of course, parents have a great role in the family. Because the people who are considered as ideal people are father and mother. Neighborhoods also have a great role in the development of values in the family. Because the role of the neighborhood and neighbors serves as a window that informs about the obvious manifestation and importance of values.



The value of the family and the national basis of family values are often clearly visible in our traditions and holidays. The implementation of our holidays such as Nowruz and Ramadan in accordance with specific principles and values affects the artistic aesthetic mood of a person and creates a good conclusion. In this regard, the importance of oriental culture, its place and role in the life of society is a virtual threat; only national values can prevent people from being deceived in various global information attacks. It can be said that a person who has Eastern values, family traditions, and family values imprinted on his consciousness will achieve high results in social and professional activities.

“At the present time, when the process of exchange of values, integration, globalization, mixing and synthesis of cultures is taking place all over the world, it is natural to be sympathetic to other customs and spiritual principles. Since the issue of formation of information culture is directly related to the development of society, it is a matter of social importance at the level of the country. In their interpretations, many researchers increasingly use expressions such as programming of human consciousness, information expansion, cultural hegemony, and cultural imperialism. We understand that the level of danger of this urgent problem is extremely high from the point of view of moral, ideological, and informational points of view” [3].

The importance of values and family values in the life of society is reflected in the family-neighborhood-school-state system. The formation of national ideology on the basis of these networks creates the basis for the importance of values in the society, and especially on the basis of mutual unity, values are not left aside. The objective attitude to the formation of values in the society-state-family form of the concepts of development of values and family values is proportionally dependent on the socio-economic status of families. Therefore, it is not for nothing that the concept of “family value” is interpreted in a broad sense as a structural object. One of the urgent issues is to increase the capacity to further form the concepts of mutual family values among people in order to ensure that family values come into contact with other values.

Basically, it is necessary to take into account the stages of formation, functions and indicators of family values. The loss of passivity in the implementation or interpretation of values, on the contrary, the manifestation of feelings of compromise - agreeableness also creates uniqueness. In this case, the principle of national values, family values, peer-to-peer among young people creates good efficiency. The reason for this is that in today's globalized and information age, theoretical and methodological problems of people are observed. For this reason, the manifestation of family values and values in experimental research today brings about the relevance of scientific research in this field.

Family values and the stages of formation of values, the basis of the age-old transmission from generation to generation, raise the level of importance of values to a high level even today. This situation creates a connection with the attitude of individuals and society's population to values and

ideas of values. It is necessary to form the basic essence of family values in people and to enrich this process with various artistic means. As a result of the observation of elements characteristic of values, the emergence and support of interest in them generally occurs on the basis of the pedagogical functional system. “The formation of family values at school is carried out both in the framework of lessons and extracurricular activities. In literature classes, schoolchildren get acquainted with the works of Russian classics depicting the lifestyle and family traditions of the 13<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> centuries and compare them with the present. Lessons of history and social studies, the module course “Fundamentals of religious culture and secular ethics” (starting in 2012, this is a new resource for the formation of family values) make it possible to understand the importance of the family as the foundation. In history classes, children learn to make their own genealogies, etc. Schoolchildren acquire the skills of joint family activities that form the traditions of spiritual culture within the framework of scientific research works, social projects, and practice-oriented training” [4]. Values are manifested in many situations and bring about the interaction of people with material and spiritual difficulties.

## CONCLUSION

In conclusion, values are clearly visible in people’s behavior and psychological state. Proportional promotion of values in the family and promotion of family values together with national values show good results. This is mainly due to the organization of special holidays in the family, holiday celebrations and similar situations due to the bright expressiveness of the national culture. Relations between families also create the formation and interrelationship of family values. Values are an important factor in the development of mental and cognitive life in people and adolescents. People’s culture creates relationships with their family and close friends. This is a clear evidence of the importance of values in human life.

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