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leksik jihatdan “haqnoshunos” shaklida “haqiqatni tushunmaydigan, yaxshilikni bilmaydigan” kabi soʻz birikmalari ifodalaydigan maʼnoga mos keladi.

Buni biz asardan iqtibos sifatida keltirilgan ushbu gapning mazmunidan ham anglab olishimiz mumkin. Mazmuni: “Xurosonga ketishi uchun ruxsat berildi, bu yomonlik istovchi va yaxshilikni bilmaydigan kishi mening yaxshiliklarimni butunlay unutib, Shayboniyxon qoshiga borib, meni gʻiybat qilib, mendan shikoyatlar qilibdi”.

Bobur oʻzining “Boburnoma”sida yana shunga oʻxshash koʻpgina forscha qoʻshma sifatlarni oʻrinli qoʻllaganki, bular esa asar tilini yanada jozibali va oʻsha davr xalq tiliga yaqin boʻlishini taʼminlagan.

Xulosa qilib aytadigan boʻlsak, oʻzbek xalqi oʻzining juda qadimiy tarixiga va qator buyuk mutafakkirlariga ega boʻlib, Mahmud Qoshgʻariy, Yusuf Xos Hojib, Alisher Navoiy, Boburlar shular jumlasidandir. Shunday ekan, biz necha asrlardan beri mazkur allomalarimizning bizga qoldirgan boy adabiy meroslari tilini oʻrganib kelmoqdamiz. Ularning asarlari qanchalik chuqur oʻrganilmasin, oʻzbek tilshunosligi va adabiyotshunosligi hamda boshqa sohalar uchun bir olam yangi manba boʻlib xizmat qilaveradi.

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REALISM AND PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT IN DEFOE'S ROBINSON CRUSOE: THE SOCIO-SPIRITUAL ROLE OF DILIGENCE AND SELF-CULTIVATION

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Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqola Daniel Defoning “Robinzon Kruzo” asarini oʻrganadi, unda bosh qahramonning shaxsiy rivojlanishida va uning taqdiridagi oʻzgarishlarda mehnatsevarlik va oʻz-oʻzini rivojlantirishning ahamiyatiga eʼtibor qaratiladi. XVIII asr realizmi kontekstida joylashgan ushbu tahlil, Robinzonning yolgʻiz orolda boʻlgan tajribalari orqali uning doimiy harakatlari va intellektual oʻz-oʻzini takomillashtirish jarayoniga urgʻu beradi. Oʻz-oʻzini rivojlantirish, kundalik yozish, kitob oʻqish va ruhiy tafakkur kabi amaliyotlar yordamida, shaxsiy transformatsiya va uning oʻzligini qayta qurishiga yordam beradi. Maqola, mehnatsevarlik va oʻz-oʻzini rivojlantirish oʻrtasidagi oʻzaro aloqaning Robinzonning qiyinchiliklarni yengishda, maqsadli hayot yaratishda va oʻz taqdirini belgilashda muhim ekanligini taʼkidlaydi. Shuningdek, ushbu roman temalari hozirgi kunda shaxsiy rivojlanish, oʻz-oʻzini takomillashtirish va harakatlarning taqdirni qanday shakllantirishi kabi muammolar boʻyicha foydali nuqtai nazarlarni taklif qilishda davom etadi, bu esa uni adabiy va ijtimoiy tushunish uchun muhim matn qiladi.

Kalit soʻzlar: Robinzon Kruzo, Daniel Defo, mehnatsevarlik, oʻz-oʻzini rivojlantirish, realizm, shaxsiy oʻsish, taqdir, individuallik, ruhiy rivojlanish, XVIII asr adabiyoti, adabiy tahlil.

Аннотация. В данной статье рассматривается роман Даниэля Дефо “Робинзон Крузо”, с акцентом на роли усердия и самосовершенствования в пути главного героя к личностному развитию и формированию его судьбы. Расположенный в контексте реализма XVIII века, данный анализ исследует опыт Робинзона на уединенном острове, подчеркивая его эволюцию через постоянные усилия и интроспективное самосовершенствование. Самосовершенствование, способствующееся такими практиками, как ведение дневника, чтение и духовные размышления, вносит значительный вклад в личную трансформацию и реконструкцию его идентичности. Статья утверждает, что взаимодействие между усердием и самосовершенствованием является решающим для способности Робинзона преодолевать трудности, устанавливать целенаправленное существование и определять направление своей жизни. В заключение, темы романа продолжают предлагать ценные

перспективы по современным вопросам, касающимся личностного развития, самосовершенствования и того, как действия формируют судьбу, что делает его важным текстом как для литературного, так и для социального понимания.

Ключевые слова: Робинзон Крузо, Даниэль Дефо, усердие, самосовершенствование, реализм, личностный рост, судьба, индивидуализм, духовное развитие, литература XVIII века, литературный анализ.

Abstract. *This article explores Daniel Defoe's Robinson Crusoe, focusing on the roles of diligence and self-cultivation in the protagonist's journey of personal development and the shaping of his fate. Situated within the context of 18th-century realism, this analysis explores Robinson's experiences on a solitary island, underscoring his evolution through consistent effort and introspective self-improvement. Self-cultivation, facilitated by practices such as journaling, reading, and spiritual reflection, contributes to a significant personal transformation and the reconstruction of his identity. The article posits that the interaction between diligence and self-cultivation is crucial to Robinson's capacity to surmount challenges, establish a purposeful existence, and determine his own life's direction. The study concludes that the novel's themes continue to provide valuable perspectives on current issues concerning personal development, self-improvement, and how actions shape destiny, making it a vital text for both literary and societal understanding.*

Key words: Robinson Crusoe, Daniel Defoe, diligence, self-cultivation, realism, personal growth, fate labor, individualism, spiritual development, 18th century literature, literary analysis.

Introduction. Daniel Defoe's literary contributions, particularly his acclaimed novel Robinson Crusoe, are cornerstones of 18th-century literature, epitomizing the realist movement. His works foreground the importance of themes like perseverance, personal growth, and the individual's capacity to determine their own path. Realism's emergence as a key literary style in 18th-century Europe, particularly in England, was deeply connected to the era's socio-political shifts. Events such as the Industrial Revolution, the expansion of the middle class, and rapid urban development motivated writers to depict everyday life authentically. In Defoe's novels, most prominently in Robinson Crusoe, we see the hallmarks of realism: straightforward language, meticulous attention to detail, and the portrayal of ordinary people's experiences. The novel itself was also taking shape as a significant literary genre during this period. Defoe, recognizing the potential of this form, developed his narratives to immerse his readers fully within the story. The widespread appeal of novels during the time was largely due to their representation of the lives and challenges faced by everyday people. Robinson Crusoe continues to be relevant to modern audiences, not only to those from the 18th century. The themes of diligence, self-improvement, and the power to shape one's own life remain crucial in today's discussions on personal growth, self-development, and work ethics. This article undertakes an analysis of the multifaceted nature of perseverance and self-cultivation in Defoe's novels, focusing specifically on Robinson Crusoe, exploring how individuals can influence their life trajectory. Our study will examine the life of the protagonist, Robinson Crusoe's approach to work, his potential for self-development, and the means by which he shapes his destiny while living on the island. The overall aim of this article is to contribute to the ongoing conversations within literary scholarship.

Materials and Methods. This study primarily utilizes Daniel Defoe's Robinson Crusoe as its central text, supplemented by relevant scholarly works. Our research methodology involves a combination of textual analysis, comparative research, and interpretive approaches. These methods enabled us to investigate the core concepts of the novel, the depiction of its characters, the connections between events, and its use of symbolism. Textual analysis provided an in-depth understanding of the narrative, exploring the specific events, the motivations behind characters' actions, and the underlying dynamics that shape the story. Employing a comparative approach, we examined the interplay between the themes of diligence, self-improvement, and fate, considering their reflection within the social and philosophical milieu of the 18th century. To ensure a thorough literary analysis, we reviewed a wide range of scholarly articles, critiques, and commentaries that have addressed the novel. This informed our understanding of the literary and social importance of Robinson Crusoe.

Through interpretation, our aim was to illuminate the meanings of perseverance and personal growth as depicted in the narrative, and to communicate their significance to our readers. Furthermore, we also incorporated relevant films and artworks inspired by the novel to enhance our understanding. We have drawn upon various resources including libraries, online archives, and digital collections to further supplement this research. Our theoretical framework included psychoanalysis, sociological analysis, and Marxist criticism to create a deeper critical engagement with the material. We also utilized literary elements such as plot, persona, conflict, and symbolism during the analysis of the novel.

Results. Robinson Crusoe vividly illustrates the multifaceted dimensions of diligence and self-cultivation through its protagonist's experiences. Robinson's endeavors on the island are essential not just for his physical survival, but also for maintaining his psychological well-being. His activities, ranging from constructing shelter and crafting furniture to engaging in agriculture and hunting, demonstrate his ability to adapt to his environment, acquire new skills, and enhance his craftsmanship. These labors are not only crucial for his immediate survival but also pivotal in shaping his personal growth. An analysis of Robinson's self-cultivation journey in the novel shows a clear progression from recognizing his flaws to seeking deeper knowledge. His journal entries are central to this process, allowing him to explore his inner world and actively strive for self-improvement. Through reading, writing, and engaging with religious texts, Robinson undergoes a transformation in his perspective, while spirituality and religion play a vital role in his self-awareness. Robinson's arrival on the island and his subsequent life there represents a major turning point in his destiny. While initially dismayed by his circumstances, he actively redefines his fate through his perseverance and commitment to self-improvement. His actions not only ensure his survival but also equip him with the desire and capability to assist others. Following his encounter with Friday, Robinson experiences an opportunity to hone his social skills, learning from his interactions while also imparting his own knowledge, underscoring the significance of labor and self-improvement in an individual's social life.

Analysis. The significance of Robinson Crusoe is greatly amplified by the social and philosophical ideas it presents. Through this narrative, Defoe embodies the concept of individualism, which was prominent during the period he was writing in. The protagonist's pursuit of self-determination and his efforts to establish an independent existence are a clear depiction of this notion. Concurrently, the novel explores the complex interplay between humanity and nature, examining the role of community in an individual's life and the economic importance of labor, as well as the dynamic relationships among these elements. Robinson's experiences on the island, his attempts to live harmoniously with the natural world, and his efforts to re-establish a social environment are key to understanding these aspects. Furthermore, the novel delves into the principles of labor and capitalism, illustrating how Robinson's commitment to diligence not only facilitates his survival but also enables him to amass wealth and improve his quality of life. Analyzing the novel through the lens of its social and political context provides a more profound understanding of its broader significance. The enduring themes in Robinson Crusoe, along with the symbolic weight of elements such as the island, labor, and self-improvement, retain their importance across all eras and in every society.

Conclusion. Daniel Defoe's Robinson Crusoe transcends its status as a mere literary artifact of its time, serving as an enduring source of valuable insights for contemporary readers. The novel emphasizes the importance of diligence and self-cultivation in human experience, highlighting the inherent capacity of individuals to actively influence their life's course. Through Robinson's experiences on the island, Defoe illustrates that, despite numerous challenges, individuals can attain success by means of their hard work and commitment to personal growth. The narrative underscores that labor is indispensable, not only for fulfilling basic material needs but also for facilitating spiritual development. Furthermore, the novel demonstrates that self-cultivation enables individuals to enhance their self-confidence, cultivate independent thought, and take control of their lives. In summary, Robinson Crusoe remains an indispensable work, holding value not only within the field of literature but also within society at large. The novel invites readers to critically examine their own lives, pursue self-improvement, and actively shape their own futures. For future scholarly inquiries,

it would be beneficial to investigate other works by Defoe, conduct further research on this novel, and analyze it through various theoretical frameworks. Additionally, studying the impact of Robinson Crusoe on Uzbek literature and culture would be of significant importance.

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Annotatsiya. So'zlar – fikrlar, his-tuyg'ular va qadriyatlarni baham ko'rish uchun kuchli vositadir va ular jamiyat hamda madaniyat shakllanishiga ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Ular odamlarga bog'lanishga, bir-birlariga ta'sir o'tkazishga va jamoatchilik munozaralarida ishtirok etish imkonini beradi, bu esa odamlarni birlashtirish yoki ularni ajratish imkoniyatiga ega. Ushbu maqola ehtiyotkorlik bilan so'z ishlatishning muhimligini ta'kidlaydi, chunki bizning so'zlarimiz nafaqat kimligimizni ifodalaydi, balki butun jamiyatning fikrlashi va his etishini ham shakllantiradi.

Kalit so'zlar: so'zlar, til, jamiyatdagi kommunikatsiya, so'zlarni to'g'ri talqin qilish, munosabatlar, jamiyatdagi roli, so'zlarning ta'siri, jon kennedining nutqi.

Аннотация. Слова — это основной способ для обмена мыслями, эмоциями и ценностями, которые влияют на формирование общества и культуры. Они дают людям возможность общаться, влиять друг на друга и участвовать в общественных обсуждениях, что может как объединить, так и разобщить людей. В этой статье подчеркивается важность осмотрительного подхода к выбору слов, поскольку наши слова не только отражают нашу личность, но и формируют образ мыслей и чувств общества в целом.

Ключевые слова: слова, язык, коммуникация в обществе, правильное толкование слов, отношения, роль в обществе, влияние слов, речь Джона Кеннеди.

Abstract. Words are powerful tools for sharing thoughts, emotions, and values, affecting how society and culture are shaped. They allow people to connect, influence one another, and engage in community discussions, with the potential to bring people together or push them apart. This article stresses the importance of careful word, as our words not only express who we are but also shape the way society thinks and feels as a whole.

Key words: Words, Language, Communication in society, Proper interpretation of words, Relationship, Role in society, Impact of words, John Kennedy's speech.

Introduction. Words serve as the foundation of human communication, enabling individuals to convey thoughts, emotions, and knowledge. Language is a fundamental aspect of human existence, playing a vital role in defining personal identity and cultural legacy. Language includes vocabulary, vocabulary consists of words. Whether conveyed through spoken words, written symbols, or nonverbal expressions like gestures, language serves as the primary means by which individuals connect and establish relationships. Throughout history, the development of language has enabled societies to cultivate advanced cultures, preserve wisdom, and create intricate social systems. The power of word even changed social beliefs in history. In this article, we will explore how words transcend mere communication, acting as a powerful force that influences societal structures and shapes individual actions. Words which we use always have specific meaning depending where and