



**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI  
OLIY VA O'RTA MAXSUS  
TA'LIM VAZIRLIGI**



**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI  
INNOVATSION  
RIVOJLANISH VAZIRLIGI**

**IQTIDORLI TALABALAR, MAGISTRANTLAR, TAYANCH  
DOKTORANTLAR VA DOKTORANTLARNING**

# **TAFAKKUR VA TALQIN**

**MAVZUSIDARESPUBLIKA  
MIQYOSIDAGI ILMIIY-AMALIIY  
ANJUMAN TO'PLAMI**



**Бухоро-2021**

**O‘ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OY VA O‘RTA  
MAXSUS TA‘LIM VAZIRLIGI  
BUXORO DAVLAT UNIVERSITETI  
MAGISTRATURA BO‘LIMI**

**IQTIDORLI TALABALAR, MAGISTRANTLAR, TAYANCH  
DOKTORANTLAR VA DOKTORANTLARNING**

# **TAFAKKUR VA TALQIN**

**mavzusida**

**Respublika miqyosidagi ilmiy-amaliy  
anjuman to‘plami**

**2021 yil, 27-may**

kabi belgilash kiritib, shu tenglamadan  $f_1(x)$  funksiya uchun quyidagi ifodani topib olamiz:

$$f_1(x) = \frac{g_1 - \mu v_0(x) + \lambda v_1(x)c}{u(x) - z} \quad (4)$$

$f_1(x)$  uchun topilgan (4) ifodani (2) tenglamalar sistemasining birinchi tenglamasiga va (3) belgilashlarga olib borib qo'yamiz. Yuqoridagi belgilashlar va  $I(z) = 0$  tenglikdan foydalansak quyidagi tenglikka ega bo'lamiz:

$$\begin{cases} f_0 = \frac{g_0}{\Delta_\mu^{(1)}(z)} - \frac{\mu}{\Delta_\mu^{(1)}(z)} \int_{T^d} \frac{v_0(t)g_1(t)dt}{u(t) - z}; \\ c = 0 \cdot g_0 + \frac{1}{\Delta_\lambda^{(2)}(z)} \int_{T^d} \frac{v_1(t)g_1(t)dt}{u(t) - z}. \end{cases}$$

$A_{\mu,\lambda}$  blok operatorli matritsaning  $I(z) = 0$  tenglik o'rinli bo'lganda rezolventasi  $H$  Gilbert fazosida

$$R_\mu(z) = \begin{pmatrix} R_{00}(z) & R_{01}(z) \\ R_{10}(z) & R_{11}(z) \end{pmatrix}$$

ko'rinishda bo'ladi. Bu yerda:

$$R_{00}(z)g_0 = \frac{g_0}{\Delta_\mu^{(1)}(z)}; \quad R_{01}(z)g_1 = -\frac{\mu}{\Delta_\mu^{(1)}(z)} \int_{T^d} \frac{v_0(t)g_1(t)dt}{u(t) - z};$$

$$R_{10}(z) = 0; \quad (R_{11}(z)g_1)(x) = \frac{1}{\Delta_\lambda^{(2)}(z)} \int_{T^d} \frac{v_1(t)g_1(t)dt}{u(t) - z}.$$

### Foydalanilgan adabiyot

1. J.I.Abdullayev va boshqalar. Funktsional analiz. Toshkent-Samarqand, 2009.

### **P-ADIC DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS OF THE FUNCTION $a/(x - 2b)$ .**

**M.A. Sayitova**

*BuxDU magistranti*

**Abstract.** In this paper, we study p-adic dynamical systems generated by rational functions. We consider the function  $f(x) = \frac{a}{x - 2b}$  and study the

dynamical systems generated by this function in  $C_p$ . We give fixed points, periodic points, basin of attraction and Siegel disk of each fixed points.

**Keywords:** Rational dynamical systems; fixed point; invariant set; Siegel disk; complex p-adic field.

It is known that the theory of p-adic numbers has numerous applications in many branches of mathematics, biology, physics and other sciences.

Consider the dynamical system associated with the function  $f : C_p \rightarrow C_p$  defined by

$$f(x) = \frac{a}{x-2b}, \quad a \neq 0, a, b \in C_p,$$

where  $x \neq 2b$ .

Our goal here is to investigate the behavior of trajectories of  $f(x) = \frac{a}{x-2b}$  in the complex p-adic field  $C_p$ .

**Remark .** Note that the value  $B^* = \phi(B)$  is not concretely defined. We only have its estimation. But in our analysis the estimations given for undefined value will be sufficient. Let the function  $\phi : [0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, +\infty)$  be defined by . The following simple lemma shows that the real dynamical system compiled from  $\phi^n$  is directly related to the p-adic dynamical system

$$f^n(x), \quad n \geq 1, \quad x \in C_p \setminus P.$$

**Lemma 1 .** If  $x \in S_r(x_1)$ , then the following holds for the function :

$$|f^n(x) - x_1|_p = \phi^n(r).$$

The following lemma gives properties of this real dynamical system.

**Lemma 2 .** The function  $\phi$  has the following properties

1.  $\text{Fix}(\phi) = \{r : 0 \leq r < B\} \cup \{B : \text{if } B^* = B\}$
2. If  $r = B$  then  $\phi(B) = B^*$ ,  $\phi(B^*) = B$ .
3. If  $r > B$  then  $\phi(r) = B$ ,  $\phi(B) = B^*$ ,  $\phi(B^*) = B$ .

## References

1. S. Albeverio, U.A. Rozikov, I.A. Sattarov.  $p$ -adic (2, 1)-rational dynamical systems. Jour. Math. Anal. Appl. 398(2) (2013), 553–566.
2. S. Albeverio, B. Tirozzi, A.Yu. Khrennikov, S. de Shmedt,  $p$ -adic dynamical systems. Theoret. and Math. Phys. 114(3) (1998), 276–287.
3. U.A. Rozikov, I.A. Sattarov, S. Yam,  $p$ -adic dynamical systems of the function
4.  $f(x) = \frac{ax}{x^2 - a}$   $p$ -Adic Numbers Ultrametric Anal. Appl. 11(1) (2019), 77–87.

## **PANJARADAGI UCH ZARRACHALI MODEL OPERATORGA MOS KANAL OPERATORLAR**

**G.H. Umirqulova**

*BuxDU magistranti*

**Annotatsiya.** Bir o'lchamli panjarada lokal bo'lmagan potensialga ega uchta zarrachalar sistemasiga mos model operator qaraladi. Unga mos keluvchi ikkita kanal operatorlar aniqlanib, bu operatorlarning spektrlari tavsiflanadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** panjara, model operator, lokal bo'lmagan potensial, kanal operator, spektr.

Panjaradagi uchta zarrachalar sistemasiga mos model operatorlarning (Gamiltonianlarning) muhim spektrini o'rganish masalasi chiziqli operatorlar spektral nazariyasining dolzarb muammolaridan biri hisoblanadi. Bunday model operatorlarning muhim spektrini tadqiq qilishda nisbatan sodda ko'rinishga ega "kanal operatorlar" deb ataluvchi operatorlarni aniqlash hamda ular spektrlari orasidagi bog'lanishni topish muhim ahamiyatga ega. Shu sababli mazkur maqolada kanal operatorlar topilgan. To'g'ri integralga yoyish usulidan foydalanib kanal operatorlarning spektral xossalarini o'rganish masalasi Fridriks

**5A130101 – Matematika (йўналишлар бўйича)**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <i>D. Ismoilova</i>                                       | <i>Ikki kanalli molekulyar-rezonans modelining rezolventasi.....</i> 239   |
| <i>M.A. Sayitova</i>                                      | <i>p-adic dynamical systems of the function <math>a/(x - 2b)</math>.....</i> 242                                   |
| <i>G.H. Umirqulova</i>                                    | <i>Panjaradagi uch zarrachali model operatorga mos kanal operatorlar.....</i> 244                                  |
| <i>З.Мустафоева</i>                                       | <i>Тўртинчи тартибли операторли матрица ва унга мос биринчи шур тўлдирувчиси ҳақида.....</i> 249                   |
| <i>Б.Ж.Мамуров<br/>Ж.Ж.Абдуллаев</i>                      | <i>Регрессион таҳлилнинг ижтимоий – иқтисодий ҳодисаларни ўрганишида аҳамияти.....</i> 252                         |
| <i>Б.Ж.Мамуров,<br/>М.Ш.Шарипова,<br/>Д.Б.Сохибов</i>     | <i>Неподвижные точки одного квадратичного стохастического оператора в <math>S^2</math>.....</i> 257                |
| <i>Ф. М. Жураев,<br/>М.С. Садирова</i>                    | <i>Типа задачи геллерстедта для вырождающегося нагруженного уравнения параболо-гиперболического типа.....</i> 260  |
| <i>Ф. М. Жураев,<br/>Ш.Н. Бахриева,<br/>Г.О. Хакимова</i> | <i>Задачи трикоми для вырождающегося нагруженного уравнения параболо-гиперболического типа.....</i> 264            |
| <i>S.U. Isayev</i>  | <i>Elyerning gamma funksiyalari va uning ba'zi xossalari.....</i> 266  |
| <i>Ф. М. Жураев,</i>                                      | <i>Задача аг для нагруженного уравнения параболо-гиперболического типа, вырождающегося внутри области.....</i> 269 |
| <i>Т.Ноjiуев,<br/>Z.Z.Rahimova</i>                        | <i>Tenglamalar sistemasini yechishni sun'iy usullari.....</i> 273  |

**5A140501 – Кимё (фан йўналишлар бўйича)**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <i>M.Ya. Ergashov,<br/>Sh.A. Sherov,<br/>S.Y. Mardonov</i>       | <i>Nikel(ii) ning 5,5-dimetil-2,4-dioksogeksan kislota metil efiri aroilgidrazonlari bilan komplekslari.....</i> 274                                |
| <i>M.M. Raufova ,<br/>Q.G'. Avezov</i>                           | <i>1-(2-tenoil)-3,3,3-triftoratseton benzoilgidrazonlari asosida kompleks birikmalar sintezi.....</i> 278   |
| <i>M.A. Tursunov,<br/>Ш.Т. Отамуродова,<br/>Н.М. Муҳиддинова</i> | <i>1-(2-теноил)-3,3,3-трифторацетон бензоилгидра-зони асосида си(ii) комплекс бирикмалари тузилишини иқ спектроскопия усулида ўрганиши.....</i> 281 |
| <i>Б.Б. Умаров,<br/>Ҳ.С. Аминова,<br/>М.М. Амонов</i>            | <i>Ароилтрифторацетилметан бензоилгидразонлари асосида никель(ii) комплекс бирикмалари тузилишини иқ- ва рса усулида ўрганиши.....</i> 284          |
| <i>Б.Б. Умаров,<br/>Б.Ш. Абдиев,</i>                             | <i>5,5-диметил-2,4-диоксогексан кислоталар метил эфири ароилгидразонлари қаторида таутомерия.....</i> 288   |