



SCOPE ACADEMIC HOUSE

CERTIFICATE

AWARDED TO

Теміров Улмас Хамідовіч

FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE

11th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON

SCIENCE AND PRACTICE: A NEW LEVEL OF INTEGRATION
IN THE MODERN WORLD

ISBN 978-0-9898799-4-2

November 30, 2020, Sheffield, UK



Robert Draut,
Science editor

SHEFFIELD, S YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND

SCOPE ACADEMIC HOUSE

11th International Conference
«SCIENCE AND PRACTICE: A NEW LEVEL OF INTEGRATION
IN THE MODERN WORLD»

November 30, 2020, Sheffield, UK

Conference Proceedings



TECHNOLOGIES IN INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF PRE-RECRUITMENT MILITARY TRAINING	40
<i>A.A. Samadov</i> PRINCIPLES OF MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION	42
<i>K.Q. Hamroyev</i> DIRECTIONS OF MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION	44
<i>Y.Z. Abdullayev</i> MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION-EFFICIENCY OF EDUCATION OF YOUTH	46
<i>F.Sh. Jumayev</i> VALUES AND MILITARY ACTIVITIES	48
<i>A.N. Abdullayev, J.J. Shomurodov</i> THE ROLE OF NATIONAL AND COMMON HUMAN VALUES IN THE PHYSICAL EDUCATION OF THE GROWING GENERATION	50
<i>A.I. Hikmatov</i> BASICS OF USING DISTANCE LEARNING TECHNOLOGY IN THE PROCESS OF UPBRINGING THE GROWING GENERATION	52
<i>L.L. Nurulloyev</i> THE ROLE OF NATIONAL FOLK GAMES IN TRAINING A HEALTHY GENERATION	54
<i>U.M. Davronov</i> EDUCATION OF YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM AS A SOCIAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEM	56
<i>Q.R. Axtamova</i> EFFECTIVE METHODS APPLIED FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF MODERN EDUCATION	58
<i>V.M. Bozorova</i> EASY TO USE INTERACTIVE METHODS OF DISTANCE LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGES	60
<i>O.O. Buronova, M.U. Qushayeva</i> MODERN PEDAGOGICAL AND INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN THE EDUCATION OF INFORMATICS	62
<i>D.S. Ruziyeva, Sh. Miraliyev</i> LISTENING TRAINING IN THE METHODOLOGY OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES	65
<i>N. A. Mukhtorova, M.N. Ismoilova</i> USING E-LEARNING RESOURCES IN THE LEARNING PROCESS	67
<i>N.H. Ergashev, M. Nekboyev</i> THE USE OF INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGIES IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS	69
<i>Kh.I. Eshonkulov</i> THE USE OF ONTOLOGIES IN EDUCATIONAL PROCESSES	71
<i>J.R. Abytova, U. Yusupova</i> BENEFITS OF USING ICT IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION LESSONS	73
<i>N.A. Fayzullaeva</i> USING THE DESIGN METHOD IN COMPUTER SCIENCE LESSONS	75

CONTENTS

<i>L.S. Elibayeva, I.B. Farmonova</i> THE ROLE OF MORALS IN THE UPBRINGING OF CHILDREN IN THE FAMILY	6
<i>H.A. Safoyev</i> TECHNOLOGIES OF EDUCATION OF STUDENTS IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM	8
<i>A.A. Valiyev</i> MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION.....	10
<i>U.I. Mamurov</i> PRINCIPLES OF SCIENCE AND OBJECTIVITY IN MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION.	12
<i>S.M. Imomova, F.N. Safoyeva</i> METHODS OF CRYPTOGRAPHIC PROTECTION OF INFORMATION	14
<i>A. Altinbaeva</i> DISTANCE LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES AND ORGANIZATION METHODS.....	16
<i>Sh.E. Nosirova, Z.E. Nosirova</i> DISTANCE LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES AND ORGANIZATION METHODS.....	18
<i>M.M. Sattorova, N.N. Turayeva</i> REASONS FOR SOIL EROSION AND ITS PREVENTION MEASURES.....	20
<i>I.R. Xoliqov</i> THE IMPORTANCE OF ARTISTIC LITERATURE IN THE MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION OF YOUTH	22
<i>V.T. Samadov</i> THE ROLE OF SCIENCE IN MILITARY-PATRIOTIC EDUCATION, IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.....	24
<i>F.B. Raximov, Sh.J. Shomurodov</i> ROLE OF LITERATURE, FILM, THEATER AND FINE ARTS IN THE MILITARY- PATRIOTIC EDUCATION OF STUDENTS.....	26
<i>E.Sh. Niyazov</i> FEATURES OF PEDAGOGICAL TECHNOLOGIES.....	28
<i>A.M. Uzoqov, O.O. Yuldoshev</i> CREATIVE OPPORTUNITIES OF TEACHERS	30
<i>F.M. Oripova, N.G. Ikromova</i> FOUNDATIONS FOR FUTURE CHILD TRAINING	32
<i>Sh.N. Abduraxmanov</i> THE ROLE OF THE PEDAGOGICAL STAFF IN THE TRAINING OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM IN STUDENTS.....	34
<i>T.T. Nazarov, K.K. Jurabayev</i> THE NEED TO TRAIN STUDENTS FOR CIVIL PROTECTION.....	36
<i>L.F. Karimova, S.M. Gafarova</i> PEDAGOGICAL ASPECTS AND FEATURES OF THE USE OF AVICENNA'S TEACHING IN BIOLOGY LESSONS.....	38
<i>U.X. Temirov</i> PEDAGOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE USE OF MODERN INFORMATION	

Research Article

**PEDAGOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE USE OF MODERN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES IN
INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF PRE-RECRUITMENT MILITARY TRAINING**

U.X. Temirov¹

¹Lecturer, methodical preparation cycle, military faculty, Bukhara state University, Uzbekistan.

DOI: http://doi.org/10.15350/UK_6/11.18

Abstract

The article examines the pedagogical significance of the use of modern information technologies in increasing the effectiveness of pre-conscription military education and their application in the classroom.

Key words: pre-conscription military education, pedagogical and modern information technology, computer, information technology, information resources, synchronous system, asynchronous system.

Mavjud ijtimoiy sharoitlar ta'lim tizimining ishlab chiqarish, ilm-fan, texnika va texnologiyalar rivoji bilan integratsiyalashuvini ta'minlash, o'quv-tarbiya ishlari sifatini oshirish, shuningdek, yuqori malakaga ega, raqobatbardosh kadrlar tayyorlash jarayonini takomillashtirishni taqozo etmoqda. Ayni vaqtda **chaqiriqqacha harbiy talim** jarayoniga ilg'or pedagogik va zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalarni jadal tatbiq etish, ularning imkoniyatlaridan maqsadli va samarali foydalanish hamda bu borada samaradorlikka erishish dolzarb pedagogik vazifalardan biridir. Ushbu vazifaning ijobiy hal etish zaruriyati O'zbekiston Respublikasining «Ta'lim to'g'risida»gi Qonuni va «Kadrlar tayyorlash milliy dasturi»da to'la ochib berilgan.

Mustaqillik yillarida O'zbekiston Respublikasida ham rivojlangan mamlakatlarda bo'lgani kabi kompyuter va axborot texnologiyalarini rivojlantirish, ularning jamiyatning barcha jabxalariga samarali tatbiq etishga alohida e'tibor berib kelinmoqda. Jumladan, O'zbekiston Respublikasi birinchi Prezidentining «Kompyuterlashtirishni yanada rivojlantirish va axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarini joriy etish to'g'risida»gi (2002 yil 30 maydagi PF-3080 sonli) Farmonida ilgari surilgan g'oyalar ana shu e'tiborning yorqin namunasi bo'lib, ularga muvofiq 2010 yilga qadar jamiyat hayotini axborotlashtirishni qayta ko'rish, ilmiy dasturlar, telekommunikatsiya tarmoqlarini rivojlantirishning huquqiy asoslari yaratildi. Bu asosda jamiyat hayotini axborotlashtirishning milliy tizimini yaratish, barcha sohalarda zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalarini joriy etish va jahon axborot resurslaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlarini kengaytirish uchun qulay sharoit yaratadi.

Mavjud manbalar bilan tanishish va ularda bildirilgan fikrlarni tahlil qilish natijasida «axborot texnologiyasi» tushunchasining ikki xil ma'noda qo'llash maqsadga muvofiq. Ya'ni, birinchidan, ma'lum bir obyekt mohiyati to'g'risidagi dalillarga ega bo'lish maqsadida axborotlarni to'plash, ularni tahlil qilish va uzamonaviy axborot texnologiyalarini ishga imkon beruvchi usul va vositalar yig'indisi, ikkinchidan, axborot resurslari bilan ishlash usul va metodlari to'g'risidagi bilimlar manbai (ya'ni fan)ni ifodalashga xizmat qiladi.

Bu o'rinda shuni ham aytib o'tish lozimki, qaysidir ma'noda pedagogik texnologiyalarning barchasi ham axborotlarni yig'ish va uzamonaviy axborot texnologiyalarini ishga xizmat qiladi. Zero, **chaqiriqqacha harbiy talimda** o'quv-tarbiya jarayoni elektron darslik va talabalar o'rtasida o'zaro axborotlarning almashinishi asosida tashkil etiladi. Zamonaviy sharoitda keng qo'llanilayotgan «ta'limning axborot texnologiyalari» tushunchasi negizida asosan ta'lim-tarbiya jarayonida axborotlar bilan ishlash maqsadida maxsus usul, dastur, elektron nashrlar va texnik vositalar (audio, videotexnikalar, kompyuterlar va telekommunikatsiya tarmoqlari)ning qo'llanilishini ifodalaydi.

Axborot texnologiyalari axborotlarning qabul qilinishi, to'planishi va uzamonaviy axborot texnologiyalari ilishini ta'minlabgina qolmay, shu bilan birga axborot iste'molchilari o'rtasida o'zaro muloqotni ham yuzaga keltiradi. Ana shu xususiyatiga ko'ra zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalari «kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari» sifatida ham e'tirof etiladi.

Chaqiriqqacha harbiy ta'limda dars jarayonini tashkil qilishda zamonaviy axborot va kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari vositalari orqali, o'quv axborotlarini qabul qilish usuli bo'yicha sinxron va asinxron tizimlari mavjud.

Sinxron tizimlar o'qish jarayonida bir vaqtning o'zida ham talaba, ham o'qituvchining qatnashishini talab etadi. Bunday tizimlarga interfaol televideniye, audio grafika, telekonferensiyalar, IRC, MUD, MOO formatlardagi muloqot shakllari kiradi. Ayniqsa, hozirda keng qo'llanilayotgan Zoom dasturi yordamida darslarning tashkil qilinishi chaqiriqqacha harbiy ta'limda o'zining bir qancha ustunlik tomonlariga ega. Bunda talabalar bevosita o'qituvchi bilan jonli muloqotga kirishib, kerakli ko'rgazmali materiallar asosida darsdagi mavzuni qabul qiladilar. Bunda audiovizual jarayon talabalarining darsni yaxshi tushunib olishlariga yordam beradi.

Asinxron tizimlar o'qish jarayonida talaba va o'qituvchini bir vaqtning o'zida qatnashishini talab etmaydi. Talabalarining o'zi mashg'ulotlar rejasi va vaqtini tanlaydi. Bunday tizimlarga nashr materiallari, audiokassetalar, videokassetalar, Internet asosidagi kurslarni kiritish mumkin. Ayniqsa, hozirgi pandemiya sharoitida bu tizimdan foydalanish Moodle tizimidan foydalanishda yaqqol ko'zga tashlanadi. Ta'lim jarayonida zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalaridan quyidagi pedagogik maqsadlarda foydalaniladi:

- o'quv-tarbiya jarayonining barcha darajalarini intensivlash;
- talabaning har tomonlama rivojlanishi;
- oliy ta'lim muassasalari bitiruvchilarini axborotli jamiyat sharoitidagi hayotga tayyorlash;
- ijtimoiy talabni qondirish.

Zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalaridan qay darajada samarali foydalanish ular bilan muloqotdagi foydalanuvchilarning ko'nikma va malakalariga bog'liq.

References:

- Tayloqov N.I., Rustamov N. Elektron o'quv adabiyotlar yaratish - davr talabi // Ta'lim va tarbiya j. - T.: 2003. - № 1-2. -23-25-6.
Uzluksiz ta'lim tizimi uchun o'quv adabiyotlarining yangi avlodini yaratish konsepsiyasi. - T.: O'zPFITI, 2002. -19 6.