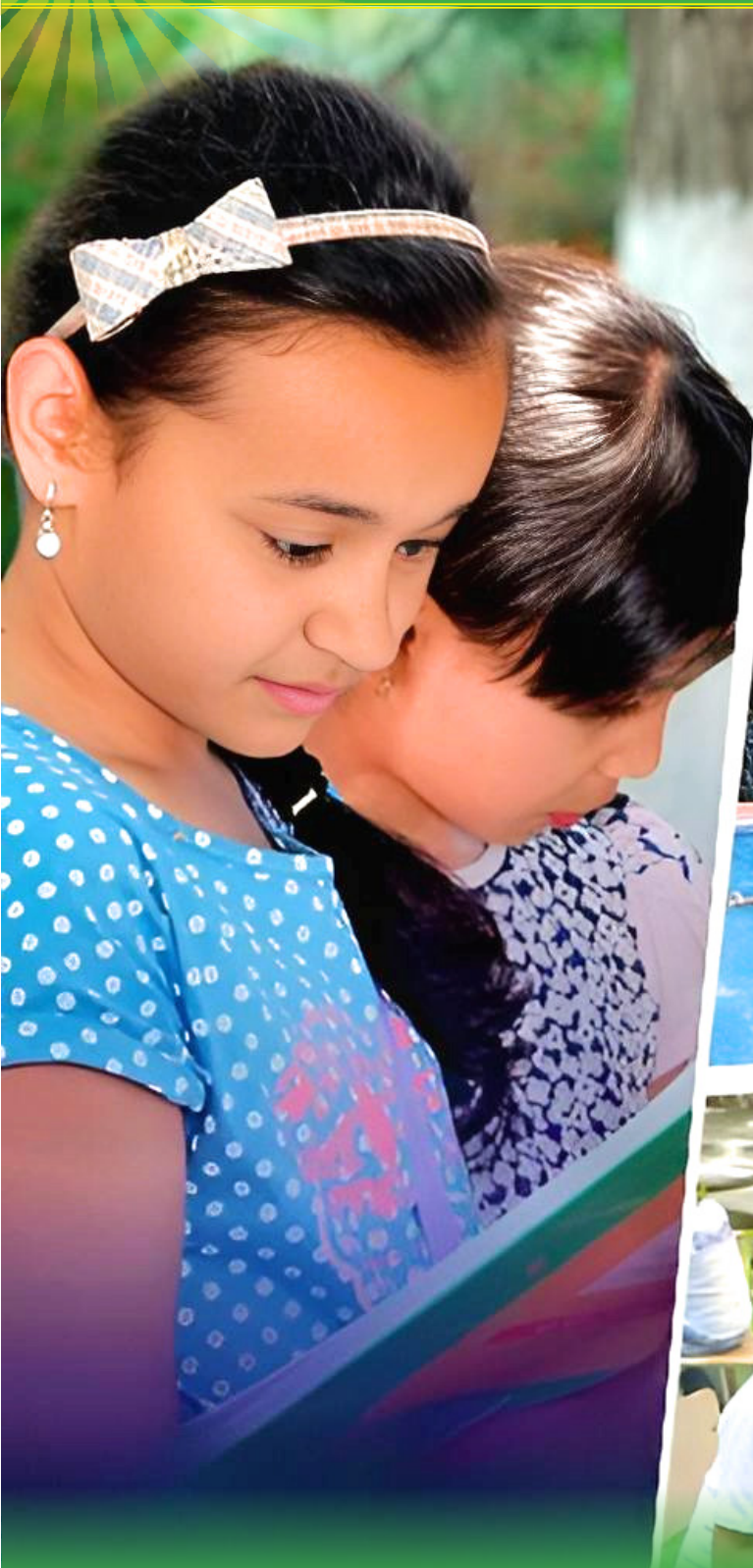




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*Yozgi ta'til maroqli va mazmunli o'tsin!*





ILMIY-METODIK ELEKTRON JURNAL  
 НАУЧНО-МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЙ ЭЛЕКТРОННЫЙ ЖУРНАЛ  
 SCIENTIFIC-METHODOLOGICAL ELECTRONIC JOURNAL

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**Conclusion.** The way that grief is portrayed in Uzbek and English reflects the distinctive linguistic, cultural, and artistic characteristics of these two different languages. English and Uzbek both provide an insight into the human experience across all countries and traditions by offering rich and varied methods of expressing and embodying the emotion of grief. We can better appreciate the profound and enduring character of grief by delving into the subtleties of language's representation of this emotion.

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## THE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES OF TERMINOLOGY AND LEXICOGRAPHY AS A FIELD OF LINGUISTICS

**Annotation:** terminology and lexicography, as fields of linguistics, share a common goal: to document and organize language. However, they differ in their focus and methods. Both terminology and lexicography play crucial roles in documenting and organizing language. Terminology focuses on creating controlled vocabularies for specific domains, while lexicography strives for a comprehensive documentation of a language's vocabulary. Their shared goal is to promote clear communication, understanding, and knowledge sharing.

**Key words:** *dictionary, lexicography, phrase, terms, terminology.*

**Annotatsiya:** terminologiya va leksikografiya tilshunoslik sohalari sifatida umumiy maqsadda bir-biriga bog'liq sohalar. Biroq, ular o'zlarining usullarida farqlanadi. Terminologiya va leksikografiya tilni hujjatlashtirish va tartibga solishda hal qiluvchi rol o'ynaydi. Terminologiya muayyan sohalar uchun boshqariladigan lug'atlarni yaratishga e'tibor qaratadi, leksikografiya esa tilning lug'atini to'liq hujjatlashtirishga intiladi. Ularning umumiy maqsadi aniq muloqot, tushunish va bilim almashishni targ'ib qilishdir.

**Kalit so'zlar:** *lug'at, leksikografiya, ibora, atamalar, terminologiya.*

**Аннотация:** терминология и лексикография как области лингвистики имеют общую цель: документировать и организовывать язык. Однако они различаются по направленности и методам. И терминология, и лексикография играют решающую роль в документировании и организации языка. Terminologiya fokusiruyetsya na sozdaniy kontrolirovemykh slovarей для конкретных областей, а лексикография стремится к всестороннему документированию словарного запаса языка. Их общая цель — способствовать четкому общению, взаимопониманию и обмену знаниями.

**Ключевые слова:** *словарь, лексикография, словосочетание, термины, терминология.*

In the fields of science, technology, agriculture, and industry, the terminology used has evolved over time to represent specific subjects clearly. The distinction between terms and simple words is crucial, as indicated by experts in the respective fields. Here are some key characteristics of terms:

1. Terms have a single, specific meaning;
2. Terms serve a clear, naming function without emotional or expressive connotations;
3. The meaning of a term is synonymous with the concept it represents;
4. Terms are stylistically neutral;
5. Terminology forms a distinct system.

V. G. Gak categorizes the relationship between terms and words into three types :

1. Single-level lexical unit - simple word;
2. Single-level lexical unit – term;
3. Two-level lexical unit - a simple word in one context and a term in another

According to linguist V.P. Danilenko, terminology evolves based on scientific and technical progress as well as general language development laws .

Lexicography involves developing resources like books, software, or databases for public access. It includes tasks such as writing, editing, and creating dictionaries. The individual responsible for creating

or editing a dictionary is known as a lexicographer. This field differs from lexicology, which focuses on analyzing the words within a language, exploring their history, changes, definitions, uses, and applications. Lexicography, the field of compiling dictionaries, serves various social functions:

1. Facilitating language learning;
2. Describing and standardizing languages;
3. Supporting interlanguage relations;
4. Analyzing and interpreting language lexicons.

Lexicography plays a vital role in linguistic studies across all languages. Dictionaries are essential tools for language development and dissemination worldwide. While Uzbek and English dictionaries share similarities, differences arise in specific vocabulary terms and internal structures. Nonetheless, both types of dictionaries are generally classified based on their purpose, content, and scope.

In conclusion, Terminology and lexicography, while separate areas, are closely linked. Terminologies frequently serve as the foundation for particular entries found in dictionaries and lexicons. The study of terminology enhances lexicography by providing a more profound insight into the precise definitions and applications of words across various fields.

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## XORIJIY TILLARNI O'RGANISHNING IMKONIYATLARI

**Annotatsiya:** ushbu maqolada davr talabi bo'lgan xorijiy tillarni o'rganish va uning imkoniyatlari, til o'rganishda e'tibor qilish lozim bo'lgan usullar haqida so'z boradi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** *onlayn mashg'ulotlar, yangi o'rganilgan so'z, ovozni yozib olish, og'zaki amaliyotni yaxshilash, bog'lovchi so'zlar, xorijiy tilda o'qish, qo'shiq tinglash, fikr bildirish.*



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