

**QOSIMOVA NAFISA FARHODOVNA
HAYDAROVA NODIRABEGIM AHTAMJON QIZI**

DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Diskurs tahlili

O'QUV QO'LLANMA



**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OLIY VA O'RTA
MAXSUS TA'LIM VAZIRLIGI**

**BUXORO DAVLAT UNIVERSITETI
TARJIMASHUNOSLIK VA LINGVODIDAKTIKA
KAFEDRASI**

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Ushbu o'quv qo'llanma oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim olayotgan 60230200 – Tarjima nazariyasi va amaliyoti (ingliz tili) yo'nalishi talabalari uchun mo'ljallangan bo'lib, xorijiy tildagi matnlarni yozma va og'zaki tahlil qilish yo'llari va usullarini, matnlarni tahlil qilish borasidagi turli nuqtai nazarlarni va matn tahlilida e'tiborga olinishi lozim jihatlarni o'rgatishdan iborat.

Учебное пособие предназначено для студентов специальности 60230200 - Теория и практика перевода (английский язык), обучающихся в высших учебных заведениях. В учебном пособии представлены способы и методы письменного и устного анализа текстов на иностранном языке, различные точки зрения на анализ текстов и аспекты, которые необходимо учитывать при анализе текстов.

The textbook is intended for students of the specialty 60230200 - Theory and Practice of Translation (English), studying in higher educational institutions. The textbook presents the ways and methods of written and oral analysis of texts in a foreign language, different points of view on the analysis of texts and aspects that must be taken into account when analyzing texts.

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INTRODUCTION

Discourse analysis is a rapidly growing and evolving field. Current research in this field now flows from numerous academic disciplines that are very different from one another. Included, of course, are the disciplines in which models for understanding, and methods for analyzing, discourse first developed, such as linguistics, anthropology, and philosophy. But also included are disciplines that have applied – and thus often extended – such models and methods to problems within their own academic domains, such as communication, cognitive psychology, social psychology, and artificial intelligence.

Discourse analysis is sometimes defined as the analysis of language 'beyond the sentence'. This contrasts with types of analysis more typical of modern linguistics, which are chiefly concerned with the study of grammar: the study of smaller bits of language, such as sounds (phonetics and phonology), parts of words (morphology), meaning (semantics), and the order of words in sentences (syntax). Discourse analysts study larger chunks of language as they flow together. The textbook presents the ways and methods of written and oral analysis of texts in a foreign language, different points of view on the analysis of texts and aspects that must be taken into account when analyzing texts. Textbook provides an overview of discourse analysis, an approach to the analysis of language that looks at patterns of language across texts as well as the social and cultural contexts in which the texts occur.

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