

USA

INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC
ONLINE CONFERENCE



ISOC
INTERNATIONAL
SCIENTIFIC
ONLINE
CONFERENCES

INNOVATION IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM



25 JANUARY
2024 YEAR

USA, WASHINGTON

Info.interconf@mail.ru

www.interonconf.org



**INNOVATION IN THE MODERN
EDUCATION SYSTEM**

Part 37

JANUARY 2024

COLLECTIONS OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS

Washington, USA
25th January 2024

INNOVATION IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM: a collection scientific works of the International scientific conference (25th January , 2024) – Washington, USA: "CESS", 2024. Part 37 – 373 p.

Editorial board:

Martha Merrill, PhD Kent State University, USA

David Pearce, ScD Washington, D.C., USA

Emma Sabzalieva, PhD Toronto, Canada

Nikadambayeva Hilola Batirovna, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences,
docent

Pirimov Akram Pirimovich, docent

Shodiyev Furqat Davranovich, Candidate of Technical Sciences, docent

Languages of publication: русский, english, казахша, o'zbek, limba română,
кыргыз тили, Հայերեն

The collection consists of scientific research of scientists, graduate students and students who took part in the International Scientific online conference "**INNOVATION IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM**". Which took place in Washington on January 25, 2024.

Conference proceedings are recommended for scientists and teachers in higher education establishments. They can be used in education, including the process of post - graduate teaching, preparation for obtain bachelors' and masters' degrees. The review of all articles was accomplished by experts, materials are according to authors copyright. The authors are responsible for content, researches results and errors.

© "CESS", 2024
© Authors, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS	
Turgunova Iroda <i>PREPARING PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR ASSESSING THE QUALITY OF EDUCATION.</i>	10
Mirzaolimova Gulshanoy <i>QADIMGI DAVR MUSIQA SAN'ATI.</i>	14
Sarkarova Yoqutxon Oybekovna Rustamova Muhabbatxon Bahodirovna Ro'ziboeva Yodgorxon Oybekovna <i>INNOVATIVE METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH</i>	19
Mirzakabilov N.X Axmedov B.I Narbekov N.N Nazarov O.T Turdaliyev Z.S <i>AHOLINI QAMBAG'ALLIKDAN CHIQRISH VA ULARNING QATLAMINI QISQARTIRISH MUAMMOLARI</i>	22
To'ychiyev Ibrohimjon <i>O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI QONUNCHILIGIDA OTA-ONALIK HUQUQI VA MAJBURIYATLARI</i>	28
Turdiyeva Nodira Yusupovna <i>MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM TIZIMIDA ONA TILI VA OG'ZAKI NUTQNI RIVOJLANTIRISH</i>	41
Yo'ldashev Nurbek Jo'rabek o'g'ili <i>YURT KELAJAGU BIZ YOSHLAR QO'LIMIZDA</i>	44
Насиров Мурад Закирович Матбабаева Саида Дилмурад кизи Жанибекова Севара Дилмурад кизи <i>ДВИЖЕНИЯ ЭЛЕКТРОНА В МНОГОСЛОЙНЫХ КВАНТОВЫХ НАНОСТРУКТУРАХ</i>	51
Sharopova Zilola Abdusattorovna <i>MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM TASHKILOTI TARBIYACHISINING FAOLIYATIDA KREATIVLIKNING AHAMIYATI</i>	57
Umirzoqova Nilufar Shuxratovna Xolmurodova Dilafuz Quvvatovna <i>RUX ELEMENTINING ORGANIZMDAGI ROLI VA TIBBIYOTDAGI AHAMIYATI.</i>	61
Zikriyoxonposhsha Sobirjonova Muzaffar qizi <i>LINGVOKULTUROLOGIYA TILSHUNOSLIKNING ZAMONAVIY YO'NALISHI SIFATIDA</i>	63
Ismoilova Shamsiyabonu Ulug'bek qizi <i>O'QUVCHILARGA FRANSUZ TILINI O'RGATISH UCHUN QIZIQARLI VA SAMARALI USULLAR.</i>	66
Бурхонов Шерзодбек Мухаммадбобир угли <i>ДИЛЕММА "DASEIN": СТРЕМЛЕНИЕ К СВОБОДЕ В МЫСЛИ ХАЙДЕГГЕРА</i>	69

Yusupova Vasila Yangibayevna MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM TIZIMI TARBIYACHILARINING BOLALAR BILAN OPTIMAL MUNOSABATDA BO'LISH UCHUN KASBIY TAYYORGARLIGI.	78
Abduvoyitova Sarvinoz Baxtiyor qizi THE ROLE OF TOURISM IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ECONOMY OF UZBEKISTAN	83
Ahmedova Nozimaxon Normatjon qizi M. M. Qurbonova РАЗВИТИЕ У СТУДЕНТОВ НАВЫКОВ РАБОТЫ С НАУЧНЫМИ И ИННОВАЦИОННЫМИ ПРОЕКТАМИ В СОЦИАЛЬНО-ГУМАНИТАРНОЙ СФЕРЕ	94
Bozorova Ro'zigul Xurramovna O'SMIRLIK DAVRIDA YUZAGA KELADIGAN PSIXOLOGIK MUAMMOLAR	100
Nomurodova Shohida Baxriyevna PROFESSIONAL TA'LIM - TA'LIM TIZIMIGA YANGICHA YONDASHUVNING ASOSI SIFATIDA.	105
Ubaydullayeva Fotima Baxriddinovna PEDAGOGIK FAOLIYATDA YUZAGA KELADIGAN KASBIY MUAMMOLARNI HAL ETISH STRATEGIYALARI.	108
Muximova Sevara Anvarovna KOMPETENSIYAVIY YONDASHUV- MAKTABGACHA YOSHDAGI BOLALARGA TA'LIM BERISHNING ASOSI SIFATIDA.	111
Tursunboyeva Shirin Farhodjon qizi PISA XALQARO BAHOLASH DASTURINING AMALIY AHAMIYATI	114
Abdullayeva Madina Ilhomjonova Oydinoy ALLOMALAR MEROSINING ILMIY-MA'RIFIY AHAMIYATI.	119
Asadova Sabina Safarova Nigora „YANGI O'ZBEKISTONDA ADOLATLI JAMIYAT QURISHNING ILMIY-NAZARIY ASOSLARI“	124
Jamoliddinova Nigoraxon Tohirjon qizi KASBIY SO'NISH FENOMENINING IJTIMOY-PSIXOLOGIK TADQIQOTLAR RAKURSIDA TADQIQ ETILGANLIK HOLATI	128
Xudoyberdiyeva Gulruxsor ХОЖА АХМАД ЯССАВИЙ	132
Эгамбердиева Дилдора Тохиржон кизи ЦИФРОВИЗАЦИЯ ДИСТАНЦИОННЫХ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ КВАЛИФИКАЦИИ ПЕДАГОГИЧЕСКИХ РАБОТНИКОВ ДОШКОЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ	141
Бахромова Дилсуз Олимова Муслима МЕТОДЫ ЛИНГВОКУЛЬТУРОЛОГИЧЕСКИХ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЙ: СУЩЕСТВУЮЩАЯ ПРАКТИКА И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ	146
Mirzaraimova Madina Begmatovna THE ARTISTIC FUNCTION OF CONFLICT IN "1984" BY GEORGE ORWELL	149
Mardanov Abdulatif Abdularimovich	152

Komila Dekanovna Alimova Xazratov Abdurashid Bahodir ugli <i>STOMATOLOGIYANING PAYDO BO'LISH TARIXI</i>	
Ikromova Nilufarxon Axmadjonovna <i>INKLYUZIV TA'LIMDA IMKONIYATI CHEKLANGAN BOLALARNI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA IJTIMOYILASHTIRISHDA AKT NING O'RNI VA AHAMIYATI</i>	156
Haqliev V.B. Dusimmatov K. Yu. <i>NODAVLAT, NOTIJORAT TASHKILOTLAR YANGI O'ZBEKISTON BARPO ETISHNING MUXIM SHARTI SIFATIDA</i>	160
Yusupov Ruslan Muxtarovich <i>BANKDA INVESTITSIYA DEPOZITLARI TO'G'RISIDA QAROR QABUL QILISH: XULQ-ATVOR MOLIYASINING ISTIQBOLI</i>	167
Бахромова Одина Алишеровна Эшонходжаев О.Д Хаялиев Р.Я <i>МЕТОДЫ ПЛАСТИКИ ПЕРЕДНЕЙ СТЕНКИ ТРАХЕИ</i>	174
Norqulov F. <i>THE ESSENCE OF ACCOUNTING IN BANKS</i>	178
Hamdamov Oybek Aslonjonovich <i>STAGES OF TRANSITION OF BUDGET SYSTEM BUDGETS TO TREASURY EXECUTION</i>	181
Sharipova Gulmira Tokhirovna <i>CURRENT ISSUES IN THE RESEARCH OF COMMERCIAL RISKS OF ENTERPRISES</i>	186
Raximov Akmal Anvar o'g'li <i>THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO ASSESSING THE COMPETITIVENESS OF COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES</i>	192
Fakhriddin Shodiyev <i>TRAINING OF FUTURE INNOVATIVE AND CREATIVE THINKING PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHER</i>	198
Faxriddinov Muhammad Faxriddin o'g'li <i>COMPUTER GRAPHICS IN THE SPHERE OF DRAWING DETAILS: ENHANCING CREATIVITY AND PRECISION</i>	205
Yuldasheva Aziza <i>" IBTIDOIY JAMOA DAVRIDA MUSIQANING RIVOJLANISHI"</i>	209
Худойбердиев Феруз Шамшодович Мирзамуратов Максуджон Фарход угли Назаров Ибрагим Хасан угли <i>ПРЕИМУЩЕСТВА ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ СОВРЕМЕННЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ ДЛЯ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ПАСТБИЩ.</i>	213
Худойбердиев Феруз Шамшодович Мирзамуратов Максуджон Фарход угли Назаров Ибрагим Хасан угли <i>ЗНАЧЕНИЕ РАЗВИТИЯ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ СКОТОВОДСТВО В РЕГИОНЕ</i>	217

ПАСТБИЦ	
Yuldasheva Feruza Erkinovna Khalimova Nilufar Khakimovna <i>HOW TO DEVELOP CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS IN STUDENTS</i>	223
Ruziyeva Nafisa Zarifovna Shabanov Murad <i>INFERIORITY OF KINESTHETIC LEARNER STYLE IN SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING</i>	226
Mustafayev Nurbek <i>SHAXSNING IJTIMOIYLASHUVIDA TARBIYANING AHAMIYATI</i>	230
Tojiyeva Dilnoza Mirzayeva Gulchexra <i>BOSHLANG'ICH SINFLARDA SINFDAN TASHQARI MASHG'ULOTLARNI O'RGATISHNING USULLARINI PSIXOLOGIK TAHLILI</i>	236
Safarova Gulasal Avazkhon kizi Kurbanova Z.Ch. Sayfutdinova Z.A <i>THE IMPORTANCE OF SLEEP IN WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH.</i>	241
Safarova Gulasal Avazkhon kizi Kurbanova Z.Ch. Sayfutdinova Z.A <i>THE IMPORTANCE OF SLEEP IN WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH.</i>	242
Абдухакимова Муслима Аскар кизи Сайфутдинова З А Исламова З А <i>ЛАБОРАТОРНЫЕ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ЛЕЧЕНИЯ ЭНДОТЕЛИАЛЬНОЙ ДИСФУНКЦИИ ПРИ БОЛЕЗНИ ШЕНЛЕЙНА-ГЕНОХА</i>	243
Курбонова З Ч Сайфутдинова З А Исламова З А <i>"КЛИНИЧЕСКИЕ И ЛАБОРАТОРНЫЕ ОСОБЕННОСТИ ДИАГНОСТИКИ ГЕМОЛИТИЧЕСКОЙ АНЕМИИ":</i>	245
Jahangirov Rahmatilla is the son of Farhod Kurbonova Zumrad Chutbaevna Sayfutdinova Zuhra Abdurashidovna <i>IMPORTANCE OF SPERMOGRAM ANALYSIS IN DETERMINING MALE INFERTILITY</i>	247
Dulanova Dilobar Olim Kizi Ganiev Nodirbek Rustam Ugli Sayfutdinova Zuhra Abdushukurovna Akhmedova Dilafruz Bakhadirovna <i>THE IMPORTANCE OF ILLNESS PERIODS IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF COVID-19 DISEASE.</i>	249
Sayfutdinova.Z.A. Meliboeva Kh. Sh. <i>COAGULATION DISORDERS IN PATIENTS WITH RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS</i>	251

Abdunabiyeva Nozima G'ulomjon qizi O'roqova Shabnam Tursunpo'latovna <i>INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILLARIDA AFORIZMLARNING CHOG'ISHTIRMA TAHLILI</i>	252
Абдурахмонова Ҳилола Раҳматуллаевна Корақулов Суюн Хушбокович <i>РУС ТИЛИ ДАРСЛАРИДА «ЎЙИН УСУЛИ» ЎҚУВ МОТИВАЦИЯСИНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШ ВОСИТАСИ СИФАТИДА</i>	257
Botir Uzokov U. Mahmudova <i>JADIDLAR MEROSI VA JADIDCHILIK HARAKATIGA YANGICHA YONDASHUV – DAVR TALABI</i>	263
Umarova Zevi Odilovna Nurboyeva Zilola Yangiboyevna <i>IQTISODCHI KADRLAR MALAKASINI OSHIRISH TIZIMINI MOLİYALASHTIRISH MASALALARI</i>	267
Turumova Dildora Abdumannonovna Primqulova Zarina Furqat qizi <i>AUDITOR ISHI SIFATINI NAZORAT QILISHDA AUDITORLIK STANDARTLARINING UYG'UNLIGI.</i>	274
Daniyarova Zibiyra Timurovna <i>"JAZA TAYINLAWDA AYIRIM SHET EL MA'MLEKETLARI TA'JIRIYBESI"</i>	280
Yuldasheva Feruza Erkinovna Muhammadova Sadoqat Nurmatjonovna <i>LANGUAGE AND ITS STUDENTS: THE HISTORY OF LINGUISTICS</i>	285
Toxirova Zarnigor Raxmatullayevna <i>TUPROQ HOSILDORLIGI BIOTEXNOLOGIYASI</i>	291
Ermukammedova Nozima Shovkatjon-qizi <i>COGNITIVE AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF THE INTERPRETER'S ACTIVITIES</i>	295
Norqulov Mehrojiddin Mahammad o'g'li Bozorov Xushnud Mexrojiddinovich Jarkinova Marjona G'olibjon qizi Karimov Xusniddin Yashin o'g'li <i>GAYMARITNI VAQTIDA DAVOLAMASLIK OQIBATIDA SURUNKALI GAYMARITNI PAYDO BULISHI</i>	299
Imomaliyev Jamshidjon Nozimjon o'g'li <i>GEOMETRIK PROGRESSIYANING MASALALARDA QO'LLANISHI</i>	304
Imomaliyev Jamshidjon Nozimjon o'g'li <i>MATNLI MASALALAR VA ULARNI YECHISH USULLARI</i>	307
Gavhar Uluĭbek qizi Unarova <i>THE ROLE OF LEXICAL AMBIGUITY IN LITERATURE</i>	310
Mamadjanov Doniyor Jumaev Giyosjon Normuminov Anvarjon <i>THE ROLE OF CLOUD COMPUTING IN ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION</i>	314
Mamadjanov Doniyor	322

<p>Jumaev Giyosjon Normuminov Anvarjon THE ROLE OF MACHINE LEARNING IN CREDIT RISK ASSESSMENT: EMPOWERING LENDING DECISIONS</p>	
<p>Mamatova Mohira AVTOMABIL DIZEL DVIGATELLARINING ISHLASH PRINSIPI VA DIZEL YONILG'ISI TAVSIFI</p>	330
<p>Omonova Zuhra MASHINALARNING ELEKTR JIHOZLARINI TA'MIRLASH UCHUB XIZMAT KO'RSATUVCHI ASBOB-USKUNALAR</p>	333
<p>Mamatova Mohira MOYLASH TIZIMI TUZILISHINING TEXNIK TA'RIFI</p>	336
<p>Абдуганиева Севара Абдухамидовна БУХГАЛТЕРСКИЙ УЧЕТ КАК ИНФОРМАЦИОННОЕ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЕ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ: ТЕНДЕНЦИИ В УСЛОВИЯХ ЦИФРОВОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ</p>	339
<p>Kobilova Aziza Baxriddinovna Akhmedova Makhtob SEMANTIC GROUPS OF POLITICAL PERIPHRASES</p>	347
<p>Ruziyeva Nafisa Zarifovna Nusratova Farangiz IMPLEMENTATION OF VISUAL MATERIALS IN TEACHING SECOND LANGUAGE</p>	352
<p>Nusratova Farangiz Ruziyeva Nafisa Zarifovna THE IMPORTANCE OF USING VISUAL MATERIALS IN EFL CLASSES</p>	356
<p>Ruziyeva Nafisa Zarifovna Baqoeva Shakhina USING STORY TELLING ACTIVITIES IN TEACHING SECOND LANGUAGE</p>	361
<p>Moxitdinova Surayyo Akmalovna АКАДЕМИК ЛИТСЕYLARDA VA KASB HUNAR KOLLEJLARDA INFORMATIKA FANINING O`QITISH TEXNOLOGIYASI</p>	365
<p>Абдиқаҳҳоров Давлатбек Холмуродова Севинч МАИШИЙ СОҶАДАГИ ЖИНОЯТЛАР ТУШУНЧАСИ ВА УНИНГ САБАБЛАРИ</p>	369

LANGUAGE AND ITS STUDENTS: THE HISTORY OF LINGUISTICS

Yuldasheva Feruza Erkinovna

Senior Teacher of the English Linguistics Department, Bukhara State University

Muhammadova Sadoqat Nurmatjonovna

A student of the Foreign Languages Faculty, Bukhara State University, Group 11-2 ING 23

Abstract: *This article provides detailed information on how the language appeared, spread and used, scientific study of language and analysis of language, language meaning and language in context and the history of modern linguistics.*

Аннотация: *В данной статье представлена подробная информация о том, как появился, распространился и использовался язык, о научном изучении языка и его анализе, о значении языка и языке в контексте, а также об истории современного языкознания.*

Annotatsiya: *Ushbu maqolada tilning qanday paydo bo'lganligi, tarqalishi va qo'llanishi, tilni ilmiy o'rganish va til, til ma'nosi va tilni kontekstda tahlil qilish hamda zamonaviy tilshunoslik tarixi haqida batafsil ma'lumotlar berilgan.*

Keywords: *Language, Modern linguistics, Context, Panini, Grammatical Traditions, Universal Grammar, Structuralism, Typology*

Ключевые слова: *Язык, Современная лингвистика, Контекст, Панини, Грамматические традиции, Универсальная грамматика, Структурализм, Типология.*

Kalit so'zlar: *Til, Zamonaviy tilshunoslik, Kontekst, Panini, Grammatik an'analar, Universal grammatika, Strukturizm, Tipologiya*

Many “histories” of linguistics have been written over the last two hundred years, and since the 1970s linguistic historiography has become a specialized subfield, with conferences, professional organizations, and journals of its own. The development of linguistics is directly related to language.

Language refers to a system of communication used by a group of people or animals. It involves the use of words, sounds, signs, or gestures to convey meaning and express thoughts, ideas, and emotions. Language allows individuals to interact with one another, share information, and express their thoughts and feelings. It can be spoken or written, and different

languages have unique sets of vocabulary, grammar, and syntax rules. Language plays a crucial role in human society and is essential for cultural expression, education, and social interactions.

The history of linguistics is a rich and diverse field that spans thousands of years. Here is a brief overview of its major milestones:

Ancient Linguistics:

- Ancient civilizations, such as the Sumerians, Egyptians, and ancient Greeks, had an interest in language, particularly in the study of grammar and rhetoric. Some of the earliest known grammatical analyses date back to this period.

Classical Period:

- In ancient Greece, philosophers like Plato and Aristotle discussed the nature of language, its relation to thought, and the concept of universals. Aristotle's work on categorization and the study of meaning laid the foundation for later linguistic theories.

Medieval and Renaissance Period:

- During the Middle Ages, the study of language focused on interpreting religious texts and translating them into vernacular languages. Notable figures include St. Augustine and St. Thomas Aquinas.

- In the Renaissance, scholars like Desiderius Erasmus and Roger Bacon contributed to the study of grammar and language, emphasizing the importance of correct usage and clear expression.

The Enlightenment and Early Modern Period:

- The 17th and 18th centuries saw the rise of rationalist approaches to language, influenced by philosophers like René Descartes and John Locke. Language was seen as a system of signs and symbols that could be studied scientifically.

- The emergence of comparative historical linguistics during this period, pioneered by scholars such as Sir William Jones and Jacob Grimm, led to the discovery of language families and the development of the Indo-European hypothesis.

Modern linguistics is the scientific study of language and its structure. It encompasses various subfields, including phonetics, phonology, syntax, semantics, and sociolinguistics. Modern linguistics utilizes various methods and approaches, including experimental research, corpus analysis, historical and comparative linguistics, and sociolinguistics. It seeks to understand the nature of human language and how it shapes and is shaped by human cognition, communication, and society.

Linguistics and context both play crucial roles in understanding communication. Linguistics explores language structure and meaning, while context provides the surrounding information influencing interpretation. Both contribute to effective communication by shaping how language is used and understood. Context refers to the circumstances or information that surrounds a particular event, situation, or communication. It provides the background or setting that helps in understanding the meaning of something. Context plays a crucial role in interpreting language, as the meaning of words or expressions can vary based on the context in which they are used.

Grammatical tradition refers to a set of rules and conventions that govern the use and structure of language within a particular time period or cultural context. It includes the study and analysis of grammar, syntax, punctuation, and other aspects of language usage.

Different languages and cultures have different grammatical traditions, which can vary significantly in terms of their rules and standards. For example, the grammatical tradition of English is largely based on Latin and Greek grammar, while other languages may have their own unique grammatical traditions.

The study of grammatical tradition often involves examining historical texts, analyzing language patterns, and comparing different grammatical rules and conventions over time. It helps to establish a standardized form of language for communication and provides a framework for understanding and interpreting written and spoken texts. The study of grammar has evolved across various civilizations, from ancient grammarians like Panini in India to more contemporary linguistic frameworks.

Panini was an ancient Indian grammarian who is widely considered one of the most important figures in the development of the Sanskrit language. Panini's grammatical rules, formulated around the 4th century BCE, have had a profound influence on linguistic studies and are still studied and respected in linguistic circles today.

Linguistics, influenced by Universal Grammar (UG), investigates these innate structures, seeking commonalities across languages to understand the fundamental principles governing language acquisition and use. Universal Grammar is a theory in linguistics proposed by Noam Chomsky. It suggests that the ability to acquire language is inherent to humans and that there is a universal set of grammatical structures that underlies all languages. According to this theory, despite the surface diversity of languages, there are fundamental similarities in the way languages are structured. Universal

Grammar implies that humans are born with an innate linguistic capacity that allows them to learn any language to which they are exposed. Universal Grammar serves as a foundational concept in linguistic studies, shaping our understanding of language universals and the human capacity for language.

Typology refers to the classification or categorization of things based on their characteristics or attributes. It is commonly used in various fields such as psychology, linguistics, sociology, and literature to study and understand different types or groups of individuals, concepts, or phenomena. Typologies help in organizing information, identifying patterns, and making comparisons between different groups or categories. They can be based on various criteria such as behavior, personality traits, language features, social structures, or any other relevant factors. Typological studies help linguists understand the diversity of languages and identify recurring patterns or tendencies.

By examining linguistic typology, researchers can uncover cross-linguistic patterns, which contribute to our understanding of universal features and constraints in human language. This approach helps linguists explore the diversity of languages and discern recurring structures that may be influenced by cognitive or communicative factors.

REFERENCES:

1. Robert Henry Robins " A short history of linguistics"- Routledge 2013
2. Keith Allan.2013 "The Oxford Handbook of the history of Linguistics"
[Books.google.co.uz](https://books.google.co.uz)
3. Gerda Hassler, Gesena Volkmann 2011. "History of linguistics"
[Books.google.co.uz](https://books.google.co.uz)
4. "Linguistics" en.m.wikipedia.org
5. Mohammad Aslam Teaching of English 476212A Ansari Road,Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002
6. Keith Allan. The Oxford Handbook of the History of Linguistics, Oxford University Press London, 2013
7. Расулов, З. И. (2010). Принцип материале английского языка 94. *Rasulov, ZI The problem of language economy from the perspective of language evolution.*

8. Erkinovna, Y. F. (2021). Politeness and Culture. INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH AND INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES, 2, 82–86.
9. Erkinovna, Y. F. (2022). The Principle of Politeness in the English and Uzbek Languages. *Eurasian Research Bulletin*, 6, 65-70.
10. Yuldasheva, F. (2023). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ ВЕЖЛИВОСТИ В СОВРЕМЕННОЙ ЛИНГВИСТИКЕ. *Farg 'ona davlat universiteti ilmiy jurnali*, (1), 480-483.
11. Axmedova, S. (2021). ИНГЛИЗ ВА ЎЗБЕК ХАЛҚ ЭРТАКЛАРИДА ҚУШ КЎРИНИШИДАГИ КЎМАКЧИЛАР. Журнал иностранных языков и лингвистики, 3(8).
12. Akhmedova, S. K. (2021). Comparative analysis of epic helpers in english and uzbek folklore. *Scientific reports of Bukhara State University*, 5(3), 91-99.
13. Эльманова, М. Т. (2023). Успех И Неудача В Романах Джойс Кэрролл Оатс «Ради Чего Я Жил» И «Исповедь Моего Сердца». *Miasto Przyszłości*, 32, 312–315. Retrieved from <http://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/1156>
14. Эльманова, М. (2023). ПРОБЛЕМЫ СОЦИАЛЬНОЙ МОБИЛЬНОСТИ В РОМАНАХ ДЖОЙС КЭРОЛ ОУТС. ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.Uz), 31(31). извлечено от https://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/9326
15. Usmonova, Z. (2022). СТИВЕН КИНГНИНГ “ЎЛИК МИНТАҚА” (“DEAD ZONE”) АСАРИДА «THE LAUGHING TIGER» (“СМЕЮЩИЙСЯ ТИГР”) ОБРАЗ ТАЛҚИНИ. ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.Uz), 12(12). извлечено от http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/6364
16. Усмонова, З. Х. (2019). СТИВЕН КИНГ "ТУМАН"(THE FOG). In *Язык и культура* (pp. 129-135).
17. Usmonova, Z. H. (2017). The influence on Uzbek scienc (1)), 170 nbuv/cgiirbis_64.exe. C21C E_DOWNLOAD= 1&Image.
18. Jumaniyozovna , B. N. . (2023). The Category of Appeal in Cognitive Linguistics. *Conference on Applied and Practical Sciences*, 34–36. Retrieved from <https://openconference.us/index.php/applied/article/view/761>
19. Jumaniyozovna, B. N. . (2023). COGNITIVE LINGUISTICS AS THE MODERN DIRECTION IN LINGUISTICS. *Integration Conference on Integration of Pragmalinguistics, Functional Translation Studies and Language Teaching*

Processes, 1–3. Retrieved from <https://www.conferenceseries.info/index.php/online/article/view/687>

20. Usmonova, Z. (2021). Artistic functions of scientific terms in work (on the example of Ray Bradbury and Isaac Asimov). ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.uz), 5(5).

21. Yuldasheva, F. (2023). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ ВЕЖЛИВОСТИ В СОВРЕМЕННОЙ ЛИНГВИСТИКЕ. *Farg 'ona davlat universiteti ilmiy jurnali*, (1), 480-483.

22. Erkinovna, Y. F. (2021). Politeness and culture. In *International conference on multidisciplinary research and innovative technologies* (Vol. 2, pp. 82-86).