

Qobilova Nargisa



O'RGANILAYOTGAN TIL NAZARIY ASPEKTLARI

(Nazariy fonetika)

O'quv qo'llanma

Украинська та англійська

O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OLIY TA'LIM, FAN
VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI

BUXORO DAVLAT UNIVERSITETI

Qobilova Nargisa

O'RGANILAYOTGAN TIL NAZARIY ASPEKTLARI

(Nazariy fonetika)

O'QUV QO'LLANMA

BUXORO – 2023
«DURDONA» nashriyoti

81.2-1ya73
81'342(075.8)
Q 52

Qobilova Nargisa.

O'rganilayotgan til nazariy aspektlari (nazariy fonetika) [Matn] :
o'quv qo'llanma / Qobilova Nargisa - Buxoro: "Sadriddin Salim Buxoriy"
Durdona, 2023.-136 b.

UO'K 81'342(075.8)

KBK 81.2-1ya73

TAQRIZCHILAR:

Baqoyev N.B.

– dotsent, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi.

Rasulov Z.I.

– filologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.

Ushbu o'quv qo'llanma 60 230 100 – Filologiya va tillarni o'qitish (roman-german filologiyasi), 60 230 200 – Tarjima nazariyasi va amaliyoti (ingliz) ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalari uchun mo'ljallangan bo'lib, unda talabalarning til modellari va strukturalari haqidagi bilimlarini oshirish bilan birga ingliz tili fonetikasini muloqotda to'g'ri qo'llashni, muloqot jarayonida Fonetik formalarni to'g'ri ishlatishni o'rgatish orqali lingvistik kompetensiyani rivojlantirishga qaratilgan. Barcha mavzular kommunikativ yondashuvni qo'llash orqali taqdim etilishi muhim ahamiyatga ega.

O'quv qo'llanmadan o'qituvchilar va filologiya va tillarni o'qitish (ingliz tili) ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalari ham foydalanishlari mumkin.

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirligi Buxoro davlat universitetining 2023 – yil 23 – martdagi "112" – sonli buyrug'iga asosan o'quv qo'llanma sifatida tavsiya etilgan. Ro'yxatga olish raqami 112 - 40

ISBN 978-9943-9333-0-9

© Qobilova Nargisa

MUNDARIJA

KIRISH	4
THEME 1: INTRODUCTION. PHONETICS AS A BRANCH OF LINGUISTICS.....	5
THEME 2: TRANSCRIPTION. PHONETIC AND PHONOLOGICAL TRANSCRIPTION.....	20
THEME 3: THEORY OF PHONEMES	25
THEME 4: THE PRINCIPAL TYPES OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION...	35
THEME 5:THE FRAMEWORK OF CONSONANT PHONEMES IN ENGLISH.....	45
THEME 6: THE SYSTEM OF THE ENGLISH VOWEL PHONEMES.....	52
THEME 7. THE ARTICULATORY PROCESSES.....	59
THEME 8: THE STRUCTURE OF THE ENGLISH SYLLABLE.....	72
THEME 9: TYPES OF SYLLABLE.....	79
THEME 10: WORD STRESS IN ENGLISH. DEFINITION OF WORD STRESS. IT'S TYPES AND COMPONENTS.....	85
THEME 11: SENTENCE STRESS	93
THEME 12: INTONATION STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH. THE SPECIFYING OF INTONATION. IT'S COMPONENTS AND FUNCTION	98
TESTS.....	109
TESTS.....	113
GLOSSARY	118
ADABIYOTLAR RO'YXATI.....	134

KIRISH

O'rganilayotgan til nazariy aspektlari fani uch moduldan iborat bo'lib ular "Ingliz tilli nazariy fonetikasi", "Ingliz tili nazariy grammatikasi" hamda "Leksikologiya" fanlarini o'z ichiga oladi. Ushbu fanlar bir-biri bilan chambarchas bog'liq bo'lganligi uchun tizimlashtirilgan holda "O'rganilayotgan til nazariy aspektlari" nomi bilan umumiy ataladi hamda modullarga bo'lingan holda o'rgatiladi. Ingliz tili nazariy fonetikasi tovush strukturasi, talaffuz normalari, bo'g'in yasash qoidalari, urg'u, intonatsiya kabi fonetik birliklarni o'rgatadi. Leksikologiya so'z ma'nosi xususiyatlari, til lug'at tarkibining asosiy birliklari, so'zning morfologik, leksik, semantik tuzilishi so'zlarning yasalishi, frazeologik birikmalar, so'zlarning kelib chiqishi haqidagi bilimlarni o'rgatadi. Ingliz tili tovush strukturasi o'rganadigan nazariy grammatika lingvistik nazariy fanlarning ajralmas qismi bo'lib, ingliz filologiyasi bo'limlarida alohida fan sifatida o'qitiladi. **Nazariy Fonetikaning** asosiy maqsadi talabalarga ingliz tilining tovush strukturasi o'rgatish, ularni ilmiy maktablar, oqimlar hamda lingvistik konsepsiyalar hamda tilshunoslikning munozarali muammolari bilan tanishtirishdan iborat.

THEME 1: INTRODUCTION. PHONETICS AS A BRANCH OF LINGUISTICS

Plan

1. Phonetics and its aspects.
2. Types of phonetics.
3. Phonetic elements and its functions.

Key Words

Phonetic substance - human speech, Physical media - sounds, syllables, stress, intonation, Phonetics - a special science of phonic substance, Phoneme - the smallest meaningless unit of the language

By the term language we mean the typically human ability to encode introaudible, or otherwise, meaning signal. Human speech is called the "Phonetic substance" in which linguistic forms are manifested. The speech maybe either oral or written. Phonetics (from the Greek word "phone" - meaning sound, voice and "-tika" a science) could be a extraordinary science which thinks about the phonic substance and the expressions range of the dialect, or something else the physical media of a dialect (sounds, syllables, push and sound). The etymological frame and substance are depicted by other branches of phonetics, specifically language structure (morphology and language structure), lexicology (vocabulary or lexicon, the arrangement and the meaning of the words) and stylistics (expressive -enthusiastic implications).

Phonetics has four aspects.

1. Articulatory aspect - it studies the movement of organs of speech, during pronunciation.

2. Methods of articulatory 1st - method is called the method of direct of observation. 2nd - method is X - ray photography. 3rd - method is Palatagraphy. This method is used in investigation of consonant sounds.