

**O‘ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI FANLAR AKADEMIYASI
MINTAQAVIY BO‘LIMI
XORAZM MA’MUN AKADEMIYASI**

XORAZM MA’MUN AKADEMIYASI AXBOROTNOMASI

Axborotnoma OAK Rayosatining 2016-yil 29-dekabrdagi 223/4-son qarori bilan biologiya, qishloq xo‘jaligi, tarix, iqtisodiyot, filologiya va arxitektura fanlari bo‘yicha doktorlik dissertatsiyalari asosiy ilmiy natijalarini chop etish tavsiya etilgan ilmiy nashrlar ro‘yxatiga kiritilgan

**2025-4/4
Xorazm Ma’mun akademiyasi axborotnomasi
2006 yildan boshlab chop qilinadi**

Xiva-2025

Bosh muharrir:*Abdullayev Ikram Iskandarovich, b.f.d., prof.***Bosh muharrir o‘rinbosari:***Hasanov Shodlik Bekpo‘latovich, k.f.n., k.i.x.***Tahrir hayati:**

Abdullayev Ikram Iskandarovich, b.f.d., prof.
Abdullayeva Muborak Maxmusovna, b.f.d., prof.
Abduhalimov Bahrom Abduraximovich, t.f.d., prof.
Agzamova Gulchexra Azizovna, t.f.d., prof.
Aimbetov Nagmet Kalliyevich, i.f.d., akad.
Ametov Yakub Idrisovich, b.f.d., prof.
Babadjanov Xushnut, f.f.n., prof.
Bahodirova Feruza Bahodir qizi, PhD, dots,
Bobojonova Sayyora Xushnudovna, b.f.n., dos.
Bekchanov Davron Jumanazarovich, k.f.d.
Buriyev Xasan Chutbayevich, b.f.d., prof.
Gandjayeva Lola Atanazarovna, b.f.d., k.i.x.
Davletov Sanjar Rajabovich, tar.f.d.
Durdiyeva Gavhar Salayevna, arx.f.d.
Ibragimov Baxtiyor To‘laganovich, k.f.d., akad.
Izzatullayev Zuvayd, b.f.d., prof.
Ismailov Is‘haqjon Otabayevich, f.f.n., dos.
Jumaniyozov Otoboy, f.f.d., prof.
Jumaniyozov Zoxid Otoboyevich, f.f.n., dos.
Jumanov Murat Arepbayevich, b.f.d., prof.
Kadirova Shaxnoza Abduxalilovna, k.f.d., prof.
Qalandarov Nazimxon Nazirovich, b.f.f.d., k.i.x.
Karabayev Ikramjan Turayevich, q/x.f.d., prof.
Karimov Ulug‘bek Temirbayevich, DSc
Kurbanbayev Ilhom Jumanazarovich, b.f.d., prof.
Kurbanova Saida Bekchanovna, f.f.n., dos.
Qutliyev Uchqun Otoboyevich, f-m.f.d., prof.
Lamers Jon, q/x.f.d., prof.
Maykl S. Enjel, b.f.d., prof.
Maxmudov Raufjon Baxodirovich, f.f.d., k.i.x.
Mirzayev Sirojiddin Zayniyevich, f-m.f.d., prof.
Matniyozova Hilola Xudoyberganovna, b.f.d., prof.
Masharipova Feruza Jumanazarovna, PhD

Mirzayeva Gulnara Saidarifovna, b.f.d.
Najmeddinov Axmad Raxmatovich PhD, dotsent
Pazilov Abduvayit, b.f.d., prof.
Razzaqova Surayyo Razzoqovna, k.f.f.d., dos.
Ramatov Bakmat Zaripovich, q/x.f.n., dos.
Raximov Raxim Atajanovich, t.f.d., prof.
Raximov Matnazar Shomurotovich, b.f.d., prof.
Raximova Go‘zal Yuldashovna, f.f.f.d., dos.
Ro‘zmetov Baxtiyar, i.f.d., prof.
Ro‘zmetov Dilshod Ro‘zimboyevich, g.f.n., k.i.x.
Ruzmetov Davron Ibrogimovich, PhD
Sadullayev Azimboy, f-m.f.d., akad.
Salayev San‘atbek Komilovich, i.f.d., prof.
Saparbayera Gulandam Masharipovna, f.f.f.d.
Saparov Kalandar Abdullayevich, b.f.d., prof.
Safarov Alisher Karimdjanovich, b.f.d., dos.
Sirojov Oybek Ochilovich, s.f.d., prof.
Sobitov O‘lmasboy Tojxmedovich, b.f.f.d., k.i.x.
Sotipov Goyipnazar, q/x.f.d., prof.
Tojibayev Komiljon Sharobitdinovich, b.f.d., akad.
Xolliyev Askar Ergashevich, b.f.d., prof.
Xolmatov Baxtiyor Rustamovich, b.f.d.
Cho‘ponov Otanazar Otojonovich, f.f.d., dos.
Shakarboyev Erkin Berdikulovich, b.f.d., prof.
Ermatova Jamila Ismailovna, f.f.n., dos.
Eshchanov Ruzumboy Abdullayevich, b.f.d., prof.
O‘razboyev G‘ayrat O‘razaliyevich, f-m.f.d.
O‘rozboyev Abdulla Durdiyevich, f.f.d.
Hajiyeva Maqsuda Sultonovna, fal.f.d.
Hasanov Shodlik Bekpo‘latovich, k.f.n., k.i.x.
Xudayberganova Durdona Sidiqovna, f.f.d.
Yuldashev Xamza Kamalovich, PhD
Zaripova Ranojon Zaripovna, PhD, dotsent

Xorazm Ma‘mun akademiyasi axborotnomasi: ilmiy jurnal.-№4/4 (125), Xorazm Ma‘mun akademiyasi, 2025 y. – 263 b. – Bosma nashrning elektron varianti - <https://www.mamun.uz/bulletin>

ISSN 2091-573 X

Muassis: O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Fanlar akademiyasi mintaqaviy bo‘limi – Xorazm Ma‘mun akademiyasi

MUNDARIJA

FILOLOGIYA FANLARI

Abdullayeva F.B. Koreys roman janri taraqqiyotida adibalarning tutgan oʻrni	6
Abduqaxarov Q.A. Ingliz va oʻzbek tilida urgʻu va ohangning pragmatik xususiyatlari	10
Abdusalimov S.R. Jon Ronald Tolkinning ingliz adabiyotida fantastik janrdagi ijodi	13
Abdushukurova G.A. Stilistik uslub va yozuvchining individual yondashuvi	15
Abiyatova M.M. Differences between machine translation and human translation: a comparative study of “The little prince”	18
Akindikov N.B. Selection and theoretical philological criteria in the promotion of enlightenment ideas in school literary studies	21
Alibekova M.A. Beyond the basics: elevating pragmatics in the uzbek high school context	24
Allayev Z.M. Linguistic aspects of oneirosphere: a comparative analysis	27
Alxiyeva S.R. “Tabiatning ikkinchi siri” afsonasining tahlili va talqini	29
Amirqulova N. Fraseologizmlar tarkibida qoʻshma soʻzlar derivatsiyasi va struktur semantik koʻchimlar	33
Anarboyeva I.O. Nominativ birliklarning gender tamoyillari xususida	35
Arifova U.A. Tarjimashunoslikda ekvivalentsiz leksika borasidagi nazariy qarashlar	39
Ashurov B.Sh. Linguistic markers of speech manipulation in forensic analysis of english and uzbek languages	42
Atamurodova F.T. Roman trilogiya janri va Joys Keri trilogiyasining badiiy xususiyatlari	44
Axmadjonov I. Dunyo tilshunosligida morfem birliklar haqida qarashlarning shakllanishi	47
Axmedov J.Gʻ. Linguistic landcape of fire and water: analyzing idioms and proverbs in uzbek and english	50
Axrarova G.X. Antonim soʻzlarning sheʼriy misralarda qoʻllanilishi	52
Axunova M.A., Oʻrmonova M.F. Ingliz va oʻzbek tillarida miqdor konseptiga oid neologizmlar	55
Azimova S.A. “Yosh” konsepti asosida madaniy-pragmatik qadriyatlarning lingvistik talqini	60
Azizova M.B. Ibora va gap koʻrinishida uchrovchi epitetlarning oʻzbek tiliga tarjimasi tamoyillari	63
Barotova N.Sh. Olamning lisoniy manzarasini hosil qilishda qoʻllaniladigan lisoniy hamda nolisoniy omillar tahlili	66
Begmatova S.B. Adabiyot olamida romantizm yoʻnalishdagi ijod qilgan adiblar	70
Bobokalonov R.O. Fransuz va oʻzbek tibbiyot terminologiyasining tarixiy rivojlanishi	73
Boboqulova G.Sh. Badiiy tarjimada muammolar va yechimlar	78
Boltabayeva M.B. Grem Grinning diniy qarashlarini “Kuch va shon-shuhrat” romanida aks ettirilishi	81
Boltayeva D.Sh. The transformative power of the novella in literature and society	83
Botirova N.F. Chikano – mojaro va kurash sheʼriyati	86
Boymurodova G.M. Ingliz va oʻzbek tillarida mehnat mazmunli maqollarning yasashida grammatik tuzilish	89
Bozorova M.U. Mediadiskursda til shaxsiyati va uning pragmalingvistik tadqiqi	91
Burieva U.A. Analysis of incomplete sentences in discourse in uzbek and english	94
Burxanova M.M. Nolisoniy tizim tasnifiga doir	97
Choriyeva Ch.S. Turgʻunlashuviga koʻra diniy leksika	99
Davletova I.U., Jumaniyazova D.A. Ingliz va oʻzbek tillarida oddiy, qiyosiy va orttirma darajali sifat komponentli frazeologizmlar	102
Djumaeva N.D., Bakhshilloeva N.I. Linguistic features of the concept of “magic” in english and uzbek cultures: a comparative-cognitive analysis	105
Djumayeva N., Abduxolikova A. “Oʻtkan kunlar” romanida inson ruhiy holatini ifodalovchi lisoniy birliklar tahlili	108
Djumayeva N., Sultanmuradova D. Pragmatic features of infinitive and infinitive constructions	110
Egamberdiyev J.J. Oʻzbek tili izohli lugʻatlarida terminlarning kodifikatsiya qilinishi	113

Ergashev M.B. Ingliz va o'zbek tillarida muhabbat izhorini ifodalashda pragmatik yondashuv	116
Ergasheva G.Sh. O'zbek tilida do'stlik/dushmanlik konseptlarini ifodalovchi maqollar	120
Ergasheva N.E. Structural and semantic characteristics of names of culinary products in english-language discourse	123
Ergasheva N.K. Developing social and emotional skills alongside language skills	126
Eshboltayev B.J. Bolalar reklama matnlarini shakllantirish tamoyillari	128
Eshonqulova S.I. Nodira she'riyatida diniy-ma'rifiy va falsafiy-tasavvufiy qarashlar talqini	131
Eshpulatova O'.G'. Tarjima jarayonida badiiy vositalarning o'ziga xosliklarini saqlash masalasi	134
Fayzullayeva N.S. Tilning morfologik darajasida so'z tuzilishini soddalashtirishga intilishi tejamkorlik tamoyili doirasida tahlili	136
Gadayeva M.M. Cho'lponning she'rlarida erk, ozodlik va o'zlik masalalari	140
Gafurov B.Z. Organization and self-organization of text as a "living system"	143
G'ofurova N.M., Ganiyeva D.A. Exploring metaphor and simile: insights from uzbek and english texts	147
Haydarov A.A., Sattorova Sh. Punktuatsion va turli ishora belgilari orqali ifodalangan konnotativ ma'nolar	149
Hayitov Sh.A., Barotova X.J. "Boburnoma"da zuhrabegi og'a tasviri	152
Hidayatova A.T. Yan Kvi Ja hikoyalarida ota obrazining o'rni	155
Ibodullayeva Sh.D., Mirzakulova N.G. Vocabulary matters: integrating meaning, use, and memory. Focus on arabic	158
Ibragimova G.M. Abbreviaturalar til oshiqchaligi va tejamkorligini yuzaga keltiruvchi omil sifatida	161
Iskandarova G.M., Khalbayeva M.U., Saparbaeva G.M. Theoretical trends on the classification of the english phrases	164
Ismailov I.O. Ogahiy solnomalari badiiyatini yuzaga keltirishda mumtoz asarlar uslub va ruhiyati ta'siri masalasi	168
Ismailov I.O. Ogahiy tarixiy-adabiy asarlari badiiyatini yuzaga keltirishda firdavsiyning roli	173
Ismailova Kh.N. The evolution of style and form in literary influence	176
Ismoilova Sh. The evolution and history of english language	180
Jalolova M.B. Ingliz va o'zbek tillarida kesatqning verbal va noverbal ifoda vositalari	183
Jo'rayev J.A. "Abushqa" va "Gulshan ul-asror" qo'lyozma nusxalari matnining qiyosiy tahlili	187
Jomardova D.Q. O'zbek va rus tillari tibbiyot reklama matnlarida aks etgan apellyativ leksikaning lingvomadaniy jihatlarida individuallik va o'xshashliklar	190
Jumaniyazova M.A. Linguacultural evolution of proverbs and fables in english and uzbek proverbs	193
Jumanyazova M.X. Xorazm vohasi folklori tilidagi shaxs ma'naviyatini ifodalovchi til birliklari xususida	196
Karimboyeva S., Isxokov B. Yoshlarni vatanga muhabbat ruhida tarbiyalashda tarix fanining roli	199
Karimov R.K. Terminologiya sohasining tilshunoslikdagi o'rni	201
Karimova M.S. The importance of gender roles in ordinary discourse	204
Karshiyeva T.I. Transcendentalism and jadid literature: a comparison of views on understanding nature, humanity, and freedom	206
Khudayberganova N.R. Maqol janriga xos ayrim xususiyatlar haqida	210
Kobilova N.S., Azimova M.Sh. Evaluative units in the english language and their pragmatic features	215
Kobilova N.S., Yusupova D.T. Phonetic economy in the english language: epenthesis, diaeresis, metathesis as derivatives of assimilation and dissimilation	218
Komilova D.M. Abdulla Qahhorning "Dahshat" hikoyasida shamol detali orqali "qo'rquv" semasining aktuallashuvi	219

Kosimova M.U. O'zbek va ingliz tillarida ish hujjatlari matnining izomorf va allomorf jihatlari hamda tarjima masalalari	222
Kudratova M.K. The aspects of appearing and forming retronyms in language	224
Kurbanova B.K. Xorazm dostonlari tili leksikasini o'rganish ahamiyati	227
Mamaniyozov H.T. O'zbek va nemis tillarida paremiologik materiallar, xalq og'zaki ijodi, folkloristik manbalar	230
Mamatkulova O. Improving the competence of professors and problems of learning languages by using ICT	233
Melikova G.T. Ingliz va o'zbek tillarida "oila tarbiyasi"ga oid leksik birliklarning o'zaro ma'no aloqalari va ko'p ma'nolilikni tahlil qilishning kognitiv modeli	235
Mirzatillayeva Z.R., Aliyeva N.X. Olamning lisoniy manzarasi lingvistik bilim tizimida	238
Mirzayev X.T. "Muntaxab ul-aruz" risolasida aruz bahrlari tasnifi	240
Movlanova R. Bridging cultures in global finance: ensuring translational equivalence in international financial documentation	243
Muratova G.Ch. G'afur G'ulom ijodida obraz masalalari	247
Murtazayev E.N. The imagination and interpretation of warriors in heroic epics	249
Murtozayeva N.J. Socio-historical basis of Ernest Hemingway's "A farewell to arms"	252
Muslixiddinova R. Til o'rganish jarayonining neyrolingvistik tahlili	254
Muxammadiyeva Sh.A. Ingliz va o'zbek badiiy matnlarida estetik baho omilining lingvomadaniy xususiyatlari	257
Muxammadiyeva Sh.A. Ingliz va o'zbek badiiy matnlarida estetik baho omilining lingvomadaniy xususiyatlari	260

EVALUATIVE UNITS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND THEIR PRAGMATIC FEATURES

N.S. Kobilova, PhD, associate professor, Bukhara State University, Bukhara
M.Sh. Azimova, master student, Bukhara State University, Bukhara

Annotatsiya. Baholash birliklari muloqot uchun asos bo'lib, ma'ruzachilarga o'z fikrlarini, his-tuyg'ularini va mulohazalarini bildirish imkonini beradi. Ushbu tadqiqot ingliz tilidagi baholash birliklarining tabiatini va ularning nutq, ishonitirish va shaxslararo muloqotdagi rolini o'rganadi. Tadqiqot aniq va yashirin baholash strategiyalarini tekshiradi, ularning kontekstga bog'liq ma'nolarini ta'kidlaydi.

Kalit so'zlar: Baholovchi til birliklari, pragmatika, sub'ektivlik, himoyalaniish, yumshatish, ironiya, xushmuomalalikni saqlash.

Аннотация. Оценочные единицы имеют основополагающее значение для общения, позволяя говорящим выражать мнения, эмоции и суждения. В этом исследовании изучается природа оценочных единиц в английском языке и их роль в дискурсе, убеждении и межличностном общении. В исследовании изучаются явные и неявные стратегии оценки, подчеркивая их контекстно-зависимые значения.

Ключевые слова: Оценочные языковые единицы, прагматика, субъективность, хеджирование, смягчение, ирония, поддержание вежливости.

Abstract. Evaluative units are fundamental to communication, allowing speakers to express opinions, emotions, and judgments. This study explores the nature of evaluative units in English and their role in discourse, persuasion, and interpersonal communication. The research examines explicit and implicit evaluation strategies, highlighting their context-dependent meanings.

Key words: Evaluative language units, pragmatics, subjectivity, hedging, mitigation, irony, maintaining politeness.

Introduction. Evaluation is a crucial aspect of human communication, enabling individuals to convey approval, disapproval, emotions, and attitudes. In English, evaluative units appear in various forms, from adjectives to more complex structures involving modality, hedging, and discourse strategies like irony or understatement. Understanding evaluative expressions is essential for grasping how language influences social interactions. Evaluative language is not only a means of expressing opinions but also a tool for persuasion, politeness, and maintaining relationships. Evaluative units, the linguistic building blocks that express subjectivity and judgment in language, encompass a wide range of elements from single words to more complex phrases and grammatical structures. They serve as vehicles for conveying a speaker or writer's attitude, opinion, or assessment toward a particular subject. However, the interpretation and impact of these units are not fixed; they are profoundly influenced by their pragmatic features. This means the context in which they are used, the speaker's intent, the audience's expectations, and even considerations of politeness play a crucial role in shaping their meaning. Understanding both the evaluative units themselves and the pragmatic forces that shape their interpretation is essential for comprehending how language is used to express attitudes, persuade others, build relationships, and ultimately, create meaning in social interactions.

Methods. This research employs qualitative linguistic analysis, focusing on:

1. **Corpus Analysis:** A study of texts from media, literature, and spoken discourse to identify frequently used evaluative expressions.
2. **Discourse Analysis:** Examination of evaluative expressions in natural communication settings to determine their pragmatic functions.
3. **Contextual Analysis:** Investigation of how evaluative language changes meaning based on context, tone, and speaker intent.

Results. Types of Evaluative Units in English. The study identified three primary types of evaluative units in English: Lexical Evaluations: Words that explicitly convey judgment, such as adjectives (excellent, awful), adverbs (fortunately, unfortunately), and nouns (success, failure). Ex: Service at the restaurant was terrible, I would not recommend it to anyone. Grammatical Evaluations:

Evaluative meaning expressed through modality (must, should, might), tense, and syntactic structures. Pragmatic Evaluations: Evaluations conveyed indirectly through politeness strategies, irony, understatement, and discourse markers. Ex: I must admit that this is one of the best presentations I've seen. Ex: It was not as impressive as I expected.

Evaluative Strategies in English. Hedging: Softening an evaluation to make it less direct (It's somewhat difficult instead of It's difficult). Ex: This movie seems to be quite well-received by critics. I suppose the project could have been handled more efficiently. Intensification: Strengthening an evaluation (That's absolutely fantastic!). Ex: I strongly believe that this policy will benefit everyone. Ex: This is absolutely the most breathtaking view I've ever seen. Mitigation: Reducing the impact of a negative evaluation (It's not the best option instead of It's a bad option). Ex: His performance in the exam was less than satisfactory. Irony and Understatement: Expressing evaluation indirectly (That was an interesting choice to imply criticism).

Ex: (At a funeral in a heavy rain) What a perfect day for a celebration, don't you think?

Discussion. Subjectivity in Evaluative Language. Evaluative expressions are inherently subjective, as they reflect the speaker's personal perspective. In English, subjectivity is often marked by modal verbs (might, should), adverbs (probably, perhaps), and hedging phrases (I think, in my opinion). These elements allow speakers to adjust the strength of their evaluations and maintain social harmony. Pragmatic Functions of Evaluative Units. Evaluative expressions serve several communicative functions: Expressing opinions: Used in conversation, reviews, and debates. Maintaining politeness: Hedging and indirect evaluation help speakers avoid conflict. Persuasion: Common in advertising, media, and political discourse to shape public perception.

Contextual Influence on Evaluative Expressions. The meaning of evaluative expressions is highly context-dependent. For example, the phrase That's quite good can have different connotations depending on tone and setting. In formal communication, evaluations are often more neutral and polite, whereas in informal speech, they can be more exaggerated or sarcastic. Conclusion. Evaluative units play a central role in English communication, influencing discourse, persuasion, and social interaction. This study highlights the diverse forms of evaluation, from lexical and grammatical expressions to pragmatic strategies. English speakers frequently use hedging, intensification, and irony to shape their evaluations, with context playing a key role in interpretation.

REFERENCES:

1. Brown, P., & Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge University Press.
2. Martin, J. R., & White, P. R. (2005). *The Language of Evaluation: Appraisal in English*. Palgrave Macmillan.
3. Kobilova, N. S. (2016). Literary interpretation of social psychology in the novel "Martin Eden". *Worldscience*, 4(3(7)), 52-53.
4. Sulaymonovna, Q. N., & Abduxolqovna, R. M. (2023, May). Structure of the linguistic category "Characteristics of a human". In *Integration Conference on Integration of Pragmalinguistics, Functional Translation Studies and Language Teaching Processes* (pp. 151-153).
5. Sulaymonbekovna, Q. N., & Raimovna, I. G. (2021). Cognitive dissonance and pragmatic influence. *ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal*, 11(10), 902-908.8.
6. Biber, D., & Finegan, E. (1989). "Styles of Stance in English: Lexical and Grammatical Marking of Evidentiality and Affect." *Text - Interdisciplinary Journal for the Study of Discourse*, 9(1), 93-124.

UO'K 808.5

ABDULLA QAHHORNING "DAHSHAT" HIKOYASIDA SHAMOL DETALI ORQALI "QO'RQUV" SEMASINING AKTUALLASHUVI

*D.M. Komilova, o'qituvchi, O'zbekiston davlat jismoniy tarbiya va sport universiteti
Farg'ona filiali, Farg'ona*

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada matnning tarkibiy elementi hisoblangan detal hususida mulohazalar, unga filologik yondashuv, matnning kichik elementi sifatida qarash, e'tirof etish, so'z birikmalari, gap paradigmaları, konseptual jihatdan tahlil qilish borasidagi nazariy masalalar bayon qilingan.

Kalit so'zlar: badiiy detal, reprezental, tasviriy detallar; aniqlashtiruvchi detal, xarakter, implitsit, badiiy matn, yashirin ma'no.