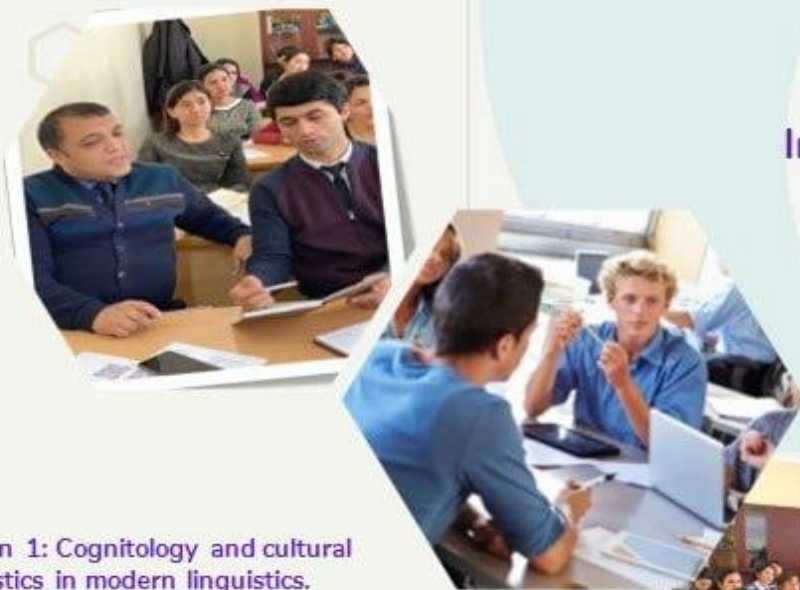


# "INTEGRATION OF PRAGMALINGUISTICS, FUNCTIONAL TRANSLATION STUDIES AND LANGUAGE TEACHING PROCESSES"

Machine Learning  
Computers with the ability to  
learn without being explicitly  
programed

International Scientific Conference  
February 22-23, 2023

Deep Learning  
Network capable of  
adapting itself to new  
data



Section 1: Cognitology and cultural linguistics in modern linguistics.

Section 2: Literary criticism and society.

Section 3: Problems of comparative typology and translation studies, modern problems of philology.

Section 4: Integration of communicative technologies in language learning.



**THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN  
THE MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND  
INNOVATIONS  
BUKHARA STATE UNIVERSITY**

**English Linguistics Department**

**PROCEEDINGS  
of materials for international scientific-theoretical conference on the topic**

**PRAGMA LINGUISTICS, FUNCTIONAL TRANSLATION  
AND INTEGRATION OF LANGUAGE TEACHING PROCESSES**

**February 23-24, 2023**

**Bukhara 2023**

Proceedings of the conference on the topic **Pragmalinguistics, Functional Translations and Integration of Language Teaching Processes**, compiled and prepared for publication by M.U.Saidova, N.J.Bobojonova, Kh.Kh.Kadirova; Bukhara; 2023, 368 pages

The proceedings consists of articles and thesis of Uzbek scientists, senior teachers, scientific and independent researchers dedicated to the issues as production of scientific and literary works in foreign languages, electronic course books, journals and magazines designed with specialized pictures, the role of studying the Common European Framework of Reference levels (CEFR), psychological aspects of teaching a foreign language to young learners, the importance and problems of language features in learning a foreign language, language and intercultural communication methods, issues of linguistics and literary studies, the role of best practices of stylistic scientists, etc. The proceedings can be used by researchers, senior teachers, independent researchers, graduate students and students interested in language learning problems.

**Editorial board:**

Professor O.K.Khamidov, Professor T.H.Rasulov,  
Professor M.K.Bakaeva, Professor D.S.Uraeva, Associate Professor  
N.B.Ataboev, Associate Professor Z.I.Rasulov (responsible editor),  
M.U.Saidova (responsible secretary)

**Prepared for publication:**

M.U.Saidova, N.J.Bobojonova, Kh.Kh.Kadirova;

**Reviewers:**

Candidate of Philological Sciences, Professor M.H.Alimova  
Candidate of Philological Sciences, Associate Professor N.B.Bakaev  
Candidate of Philological Sciences, Associate Professor Z.B.Toshev

The proceedings were discussed and recommended for publication in the Scientific-methodical Council of Bukhara State University № 04, date 03.04.2023

14. Назаров, Е.Д. Этика: словарь афоризмов и изречений / сост. В.Н. Мелешко. М.: Аспектпресс, 1995.
15. Оболенский В.Б. Афоризм как язык философии. Орел, 2016.
16. Солопова М.А. Vita brevis: к толкованию первого афоризма Гиппократ // Философский журнал. 2012. № 1 (8). С. 5—25.
17. Kodirova Kholida Khayriddin kizi. (2022). The Analysis of Illocutionary Acts in Adventures of Tom Sawyer by Mark Twain. *Miasto Przyszłości*, 28, 324–328. <http://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/648>
18. KODIROVA, H. (2021). SPEECH ACT ANALYSIS OF TELEGRAM MESSAGES ON CORONAVIRUS: SOCIAL MEDIA AND FAKE NEWS IN UZBEKISTAN. <https://repo.journalnx.com/index.php/nx/article/download/3861/3703/7475>
19. Nargiza Bobojonova Jumaniyozovna. (2022). Categorization in Modern Linguistics. *Miasto Przyszłości*, 28, 351–356. Retrieved from <http://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/653>

## ENVIRONMENTAL EUPHEMISMS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

*Ruziyeva Nafisa Zarifovna*

*Teacher of English Linguistics Department (BSU)*

**Annotation:** When talking about climate change, words matter. They have an effect on behavior as well as thinking. We argue that euphemisms, a type of language that is frequently used in climate change communication, can harm the goals of increasing climate change awareness and changing behaviors to reduce emissions.

**Key words:** eco euphemisms, climate policy; words, flora and fauna issues, environmental problems.

The issue of society's relationship with nature has become critical in recent years. This is because of the rapid development of science and technology. This, in turn, has negative effects like a decline in the quality of the human environment, a loss of natural resources, the extinction of some animal and plant species, and so on. As a result, environmental issues are one of the most important topics covered in the media. However, not all representatives of the media are prepared to accurately and realistically describe any situation. As a result, they attempt to soften and cover up the unpleasant truth by euphemizing unpleasant and tactless expressions.

In order to better understand euphemistic vocabulary, we decided to group words and expressions that are frequently used together. The classification of euphemistic vocabulary revealed a number of thematic groups, each of which contains a number of subtopics:

- Flora and fauna issues (such as the destruction of biological species, hunting, the activities of livestock businesses, and deforestation);

- Environmental problems, including pollution of the atmosphere, lithosphere, and hydrosphere;
- Production in the industrial sector (including the nuclear, chemical, and oil industries and their waste).

In this article we want to focus on the first type of the thematic group. *Euphemisms are used to describe the world of animals and plants.* Man's direct influence on flora and fauna is represented by the gradual extinction of species that provide food or other material benefits. However, the overuse of mineral fertilizers in agriculture, ocean pollution, and other anthropogenic factors have also had a negative impact on the animal and plant world in recent years.

It is necessary to point out that this thematic group contains the majority of all euphemistic substitution examples found. The fact that this group contains a significant number of euphemisms serves as an indication that the media regularly pay attention to the various problems caused by the increasing anthropogenic load on the biosphere. There are many different ways to create English euphemisms for the topic "problems of flora and fauna." Since the internal form of the word is rarely apparent to those borrowing it, and the meaning is rarely motivated, foreign-language borrowings are frequently used in place of this direct name because there are no negative associative links.

This method of creating euphemisms is used to substitute more beautiful, elegant, and elegant designations for real-world events that elicit negative emotions.

For instance, the French word "abattoir" is the same as the English word "slaughterhouse" and means "butchery".

It is necessary to look at the context in order to determine the purpose of this euphemistic substitution:

*A spokesman for the **abattoir** said vehicles belonging to neighbouring businesses had "blocked access, preventing the removal of animal waste in a timely and efficient manner" (Investigation over 'Birmingham abattoir stench').*

Since the English word "slaughterhouse" will undoubtedly evoke negative emotions in readers, the euphemism "abattoir" serves an aesthetic purpose in this instance. As a result, a more beautiful foreign word can conceal a negative connotation. However, the following usage of this euphemism demonstrates a different purpose:

*At his farm in Todmorden, West Yorkshire - separately from his **abattoir** business - Mr Boddy keeps dozens of beasts not usually found in the North of England (Welsh factory at centre of 'horse kebabs' scandal was accused of selling illegal meat 10 years ago).*

The euphemistic substitution serves as a veil in this instance, concealing the unpleasant essence of the term "slaughterhouse" for the recipient.

The expansion of the semantic structure or abstraction is the next form of euphemism. This includes nouns that have a broad meaning and are used to describe very specific things and actions.



It is important to note that the verb "to kill" is actively euphemized across all human endeavors, and there are numerous examples of this euphemistic replacement in environmental discourse, such as: to take, eliminate, complete, and get away with. However, participants in communication can comprehend the negative connotation of these common words if used appropriately:

*One 20-pound adult coyote responded to the call and **was safely taken** from the park by lethal means (Unusually Aggressive Coyote Removed From Nehalem Bay State Park).*

*I once **knocked down** a fine mule deer with the same kind of shot (The Experts' Guide to Shooting Handguns and Rifles).*

The preceding examples of the euphemistic replacement of the verb to kill serve the purpose of veiling—that is, they soften the interlocutor's rude and unpleasant vocabulary for social reasons.

### REFERENCE:

1. Таджибаева А.А. Социокультурные и когнитивные аспекты лингвистического исследования эвфемизмов в английском языке: автореф. дисс. ... канд. филол. наук. – Ташкент, 2006. – 25 с.
2. Allan K., Burrige K. Euphemism and Dysphemism. Language used as shield and Weapon. – N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 1991. – 263 p.
3. 38. Fill A., Muhlhausler P. Language and Ecological Crisis. Extracts from a dictionary of industrial agriculture // The Ecolinguistics Reader: Language, Ecology and Environment. – New York, 2001. – P. 232-240.
4. Haydarov Anvar Askarovich. (2021). EXPRESSION OF CONNOTATIVE MEANING IN GRAPHIC MEANS. International Engineering Journal For Research & Development, 6(TITFL), 91–94. <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/3Q7SB>
5. Rasulov, Z. (2022). Information Forming Tools (factors) in the Structure of Discourse. *центр научных публикаций (buxdu.uz)*, 15(15). Извлечено от [http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals\\_buxdu/article/view/6981](http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/6981)
6. Nafisa Zarifovna, R. . (2022). EVFEMIZMLARNI O'RGANISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI. Scientific Impulse, 1(3), 750–753. Retrieved from <http://nauchniyimpuls.ru/index.php/ni/article/view/1144>
7. Zarifovna, R. N. (2022). Types of euphemisms used in everyday life. Integration Conference on Integration of Pragmalinguistics, Functional Translation Studies and Language Teaching Processes, 86–89. Retrieved from <http://conferenceseries.info/index.php/online/article/view/52>
8. Saidova Mukhayyo Umedilloevna, & Rasulova Nigina Alisherovna. (2022). LEXICOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF THE ROUTLEDGE DICTIONARY OF LITERARY TERMS BY PETER CHILDS AND ROGER FOWLER. Galaxy International Interdisciplinary Research Journal, 10(4), 672–675. Retrieved from <https://giirj.com/index.php/giirj/article/view/2308>

9. Yunusova, A. (2023). Thinking, reading and writing critically. ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.Uz), 27(27). [http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals\\_buxdu/article/view/8733](http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/8733).  
[http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals\\_buxdu/article/view/8733](http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/8733).
10. Sulaymonovna, Q. N. (2022). FRAZEOLOGIK BIRLIKLARNING LEKSIK-SEMANTIK XUSUSIYATLARI. Finland International Scientific Journal of Education, Social Science & Humanities, 10(12), 354-361. <http://farspublishers.org/index.php/ijessh/article/view/137>.
11. Nazarova Navbahor Ahrorovna, & Akhmedova Marjona. (2022). Effective Language Learning. Eurasian Research Bulletin, 4, 104–107. Retrieved from <https://geniusjournals.org/index.php/erb/article/view/435>
12. Abdullayeva Gulnora Gaybulloyevna. (2022). MEMORY AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN LEARNING VOCABULARY. JournalNX - A Multidisciplinary Peer Reviewed Journal, 8(1), 81–86.
13. Akramov, I. (2021). ОСОБЫЕ ЗНАКИ, СВОЙСТВА И ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ АФОРИЗМОВ. ЦЕНТР НАУЧНЫХ ПУБЛИКАЦИЙ (buxdu.Uz), 5(5). извлечено от [http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals\\_buxdu/article/view/2386](http://journal.buxdu.uz/index.php/journals_buxdu/article/view/2386)
14. Kodirova Kholida Khayriddin kizi. (2022). The Analysis of Illocutionary Acts in Adventures of Tom Sawyer by Mark Twain. Miasto Przyszłości, 28, 324–328. <http://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/648>
15. Nargiza Bobojonova Jumaniyozovna. (2022). Categorization in Modern Linguistics. Miasto Przyszłości, 28, 351–356. <http://miastoprzyszlosci.com.pl/index.php/mp/article/view/653>

## ANTROPONIMLARNING LINGVOKULTUROLOGIK TAHLILI

*Nazarova Navbahor Ahrorovna,  
Ingliz tilshunosligi kafedrasida o'qituvchisi, BuxDU*

**Annotatsiya:** Maqolada tilshunoslikda onomastikaning tarkibiy qismi bo'lgan antroponimlarning o'rganilishi, uning semantik birliklari, O'zbek tilshunos olimlarning antroponimik birliklarga oid nazariy qarashlari, diniy tasavvur va urf-odatlarining kishi nomlanishiga ta'siri haqidagi ma'lumotlar ifodalangan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** stilistik, lisoniy-pragmatik xususiyatlar, mifologik, madaniyat, lingvistik, antroponim, antroponimika, onomastika

**Аннотация:** В статье представлены сведения об изучении антропонимов, являющихся составной частью ономастики в языкознании, ее семантических единицах, теоретических воззрениях узбекских языковедов на антропонимические единицы, влиянии религиозных представлений и традиций на именование людей.

<i>Xodjayeva D.I., Bozorova M.A.</i>	Noverbal mulohotning vokal elementlari.....
<i>Xodjayeva D.I., Murodova N.A.</i>	General overview about toponyms.....
<i>Xodjayeva D.I., Azamova G.A.</i>	O‘zbek tilida inglizcha o‘zlashma so‘zlarning ma’no taraqqiyoti.....
<i>Xodjayeva D.I., Eshpulatova M.M.</i>	Ingliz tilida kirish so‘zlarining pragmatik tahlili.....
<i>Yunusova A.A.</i>	A person's language may be an indicator of his worldview.....
<i>Tursunov M.M., Jalilov B.H.</i>	Analysis of new lexical units’ emergence in publicistic texts on the internet platform.....
<i>Tursunov M.M., Ibotova M.O.</i>	Lexical units expressing concept “hospitality” in the English language.....
<i>Tursunov M.M., Husenova N.G’.</i>	Frazeologik birliklarning lingvomadaniyat fani bilan bog‘liqlik jihatlari.....
<i>Tursunov M.M., Zukhurova Sh.M.</i>	Phraseological units expressing feelings and emotions.....
<i>Akhmedova S.H., Shokulova L.B.</i>	Specific features of virtual communication.....
<i>Djalilova Z.B., Ibotova M.K.</i>	Linguistic features of political discourse.....
<i>Kobilova A.B., Burieva G.</i>	The use of periphrases in journalistic texts.....
<i>Kobilova A.B., Akhmedova M.</i>	Periphrases used in the political field.....
<i>Djalilova Z.B., Yuldashova N.O.</i>	Tilshunoslikda “realiya” tushunchasi va uning qo‘llanilishi.....
<i>Ro‘ziyev Y.B.</i>	-ган экан шаклининг мазмуни ва қўлланиши.....
<i>Akramov I.I.</i>	Linguistic understanding aphorisms in daily use.....
<i>Ruziyeva N.Z.</i>	Environmental euphemisms in the english language.....
<i>Nazarova N.A.</i>	Antroponimlarning lingvokulturologik tahlili.....
<i>Navruzova N.X.</i>	Nominativ birliklarning konnotativ aspekti.....
<i>Qodirova H.X.</i>	Soxta diskurs lokutiv aktlari voqealanishining lisoniy omillari.....
<i>Bobojonova N.B.</i>	Prototype theory in cognitive linguistics .....
<i>Ubaydullayeva M.O’.</i>	Phraselological picture of the world as an object of linguistic study.....
<i>Ro‘ziyev.M.</i>	O‘zbek va nemis tillarda fe’lning majhul nisbatining ifodalanishi ....
<i>Rasulova N.A.</i>	Tilshunoslikda “lisoniy shaxs” tushunchasi qo‘llanilishi.....
<i>Sayfullayev B.N.</i>	Fransuz tilida ko‘chirma nutq va uning ifoda usullari.....
<i>Yadgarova Z.T.</i>	Nutq zanjirini hosil qilinishida segment va supersegment elementlarning roli.....
<i>Aminova Z.R.</i>	Expression of connotative meaning in word semantics.....
<i>Rakhmatova O., Bakhtiyorov L.</i>	Impact of speech behavior on linguo culture.....



<i>THE USE OF PERIPHRASES IN JOURNALISTIC TEXTS</i> .....	119
<i>PERIPHRASES USED IN THE POLITICAL FIELD</i> .....	122
<i>TILSHUNOSLIKDA “REALIYA” TUSHUNCHASI VA UNING QO’LLANILISHI</i> .....	126
<i>“-ГАН ЭКАН” ШАКЛИНИНГ МАЗМУНИ ВА ҚЎЛЛАНИШИ</i> .....	129
<i>LINGUISTIC UNDERSTANDING APHORISMS IN DAILY USE</i> .....	132
<i>ENVIRONMENTAL EUPHEMISMS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE</i> .....	138
<i>ANTROPONIMLARNING LINGVOKULTUROLOGIK TAHLILI</i> .....	141
<i>NOMINATIV BIRLIKLARNING KONNOTATIV ASPEKTI</i> .....	145
<i>SOXTA DISKURS LOKUTIV AKTLARI VOQEALANISHINING LISONIY OMILLARI</i> .....	150
<i>PROTOTYPE THEORY IN COGNITIVE LINGUISTICS</i> .....	154
<i>PHRASEOLOGICAL PICTURE OF THE WORLD AS AN OBJECT OF LINGUISTIC STUDY</i> ..	157
<i>O’ZBEK VA NEMIS TILLARDA FE’LNING MAJHUL NISBATINING IFODALANISHI</i> .....	161
<i>TILSHUNOSLIKDA “LISONIY SHAXS” TUSHUNCHASI QO’LLANILISHI</i> .....	164
<i>FRANSUZ TILIDA KO’CHIRMA NUTQ VA UNING IFODA USULLARI</i> .....	167
<i>NUTQ ZANJIRINI HOSIL QILINISHIDA SEGMENT VA SUPERSEGMENT ELEMENTLARNING ROLI</i> .....	170
<i>EXPRESSION OF CONNOTATIVE MEANING IN WORD SEMANTICS</i> .....	173
<i>IMPACT OF SPEECH BEHAVIOR ON LINGUO CULTURE</i> .....	176
<i>LEKSIK BIRLIKLARNING SEMANTIK XUSUSIYATLARI</i> .....	179
<i>TILSHUNOSLIKDA TERMINLARNING O’ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI</i> .....	183
<i>O’ZBEK TILIDA TINISH BELGILARI TEJAMKORLIGIGA DOIR</i> .....	186
<i>STRUCTURE OF THE LINGUISTIC CATEGORY “CHARACTERISTICS OF A HUMAN”</i> .....	190
<b>TYPES OF FORMING WORDS</b> .....	193
<i>ВЗАИМОСВЯЗЬ ЭТНОГРАФИЧЕСКОЙ ТЕРМИНОЛОГИИ И ЕЁ ЛИНГВИСТИЧЕСКОГО АНАЛИЗА С ЛИНГВОКУЛЬТУРОЙ</i> .....	196
<i>ТИПОЛОГИЯ И РОЛЬ НЕВЕРБАЛЬНЫХ СРЕДСТВ КОММУНИКАЦИИ В ЛИТЕРАТУРНОМ ДИСКУРСЕ</i> .....	200
<i>ANALYSES OF SOMATIC IDIOMS IN THE STRUCTURE OF PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS</i> ..	203
<i>SECTION 2: LITERARY CRITISIZM AND SOCIETY</i> .....	207
<i>MYTHS AS DEPICTIONS OF HISTORICAL EVENTS</i> .....	207
<i>KALAM BELIEFS OF JOMI IN THE POEMS “HAFT AVRANG” (SEVEN WANDERERS)</i> ..	210
<i>TAKRORNING USLUBIY XUSUSIYATLARI</i> .....	221
<i>Л.ЛАЛАМИНИНГ “THE MOOR’S ACCOUNT” (“ЗАНЖИ ҲИСОБОТИ”) РОМАНИДА ФЛОРА ТАСВИРИНИНГ ЛИГВОСТИЛИСТИК ТАДҚИҚИ</i> .....	224
<i>FAIRY TALES AS A SPECIAL TYPE OF FOLK ART</i> .....	229
<i>SETTING FUNCTIONS IN THE ECO-FICTION NOVELS OF AMERICAN WRITER MARY ALICE MONROE</i> .....	232
<i>ВОПРОСЫ ВОЗДЕЙСТВИЯ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ НА ОБЩЕСТВО</i> .....	238
<i>ЛИТЕРАТУРА ПО УПРАВЛЕНИЮ И ЕЁ ПОПУЛЯРИЗАЦИЯ</i> .....	240
<i>SPECIAL COLLOQUIAL VOCABULARY AND ITS USAGE IN “A CLOCKWORK ORANGE” BY ANTHONY BURGESS</i> .....	243
<i>ХУДОЖЕСТВЕННЫЕ ПРОИЗВЕДЕНИЯ И ИХ ВЛИЯНИЕ НА ОБЩЕСТВО</i> .....	246
<i>ПОЛОЖИТЕЛЬНОЕ ВОЗДЕЙСВИЕ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ НА ОБЩЕСТВО</i> .....	248
<i>ВЗАИМОСВЯЗЬ ЛИТЕРАТУРОВЕДЕНИЯ И ОБЩЕСТВА</i> .....	251
<i>ИЗУЧЕНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ ПРИКЛАДНОЙ И НАУЧНОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ НА ОБЩЕСТВО</i> .....	253
<i>ВОЗДЕЙСТВИЕ СПОРТИВНОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ НА ОБЩЕСТВО</i> .....	255