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USING FLASHCARDS IN THE TEACHING ENGLISH COMPLEX VOCABULARY

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Annotation: Learning English consists of several interrelated processes. Namely: the knowledge of grammar, the development of auditory perception, the development of the skill of fluent pronunciation and, of course, a set of vocabulary. Today's material is devoted to classes with vocabulary, and specifically acquaintance with such a method of work as flashcards for learning English words.

Key words: English language, innovation, flashcard, vocabulary, education quality, teaching English.

Many people use this popular technique, and almost everyone has heard about it at all. In the article we will analyze various methods of memorizing words by cards, learn how to make lexical selections independently and talk about how effective this method of learning is for teaching English to student. So, let's get started!

The ultimate goal of learning a language is the ability to speak it fluently. Therefore, it is important to constantly practice the construction of phrases and sentences, for which you need to have a wide vocabulary. That's just how to actively develop vocabulary and help thematic cards with English words. They are small double-sided plates. The English term is written on the first side, and the transcription and Uzbek translation are given on the back. There are also options with one-sided design, but they are less convenient for learning English.

Why should I prefer this particular way of learning? The fact is that cards with words have a number of advantages. Among the most important advantages of the technique, we note the following:

Accessibility - flashcards for learning English expressions and words can be easily made by yourself or downloaded on the Internet. And ready-made sets are sold in any bookstore.

Variability – the topics of classes can be constantly changed and even combined. For example, at the initial stage, learn vocabulary on the topic of "Food", and at an advanced level, return to these cards, only already composing speech phrases from words.

Multitasking - cards in English with transcription give an idea not only about the translation of a word, but also about its correct spelling and pronunciation.

Visibility - the card can always be accompanied by a thematic picture that helps to memorize a difficult word or expression faster and better.

Versatility – educational material is easy to take with you to work, on a trip to the country or on a long trip. In addition, standard paper cards for English can be replaced with a modern virtual version resembling an entertaining flash game.

In training, it is not so much the regularity of classes that is important, as their proper organization. There are several ways to learn English using flashcards.

Absolutely all beginners start learning English by mastering the alphabet and the simplest words. And English flashcards help beginners to quickly master these basic stages of knowledge. At the first acquaintance with the language, it is better to conduct classes in this format.

Carefully work with the first side of the map, trying to read the word correctly on your own and clearly remember its spelling.

Turn over the map and study the meaning and transcription of the expression. Try to work in such a way that a clear logical connection between the spelling, transcription and translation of a word is built in memory. About 1 minute of time should be given to each card.

Using the methods described in the first paragraphs, you study about 20-25 words per lesson on any topic you like: food, sports, verbs, pronouns, weather, people, etc. Work not only visually – be sure to pronounce aloud both English pronunciation and Uzbek translation.

After learning the planned amount of material, take a short break for 10 minutes. Then you go back to work, but now you are trying to correctly guess the translation of English words. You put the guessed transfers aside, and shuffle the remaining deck after each pass. The work continues until absolutely all expressions fall into memory.

This completes the first day of study with English language cards. The next lesson is recommended to be conducted in the same format, but working out the reverse order: according to the Uzbek translation, it is necessary to accurately name the English word.

According to this method, 2 classes are given on one topic. But do not forget to repeat the material covered. The frequency of repetition depends on the quality of memorization. In the average version, you can use the following scheme: repeat the deck in 3 days, 5 days, 10 days, 2 weeks and, finally, a month.

Mnemonics. This method is based on the peculiarities of information perception and memory work. The point is to create such a vivid image for every foreign word that the expression will instantly be imprinted in memory.

For example, you are studying the "Clothes" cards in English and you need to remember the word T-shirt - T-shirt. To memorize an expression, you need to create an associative series that will easily sink into memory.

Despite the long description, our brain comes up with associations and images literally in seconds. The student's task is to consolidate this association by working out a clear connection between the English word, the Uzbek sound and the "picture" with the designation of the translation.

This method is one of the 5 best ways to improve memory. But we would recommend using this technique to study only the most difficult words that do not want to fall into memory in any way. Because, composing Uzbek image for each word, firstly, you do not get involved in understanding someone else's language, and secondly, you risk soon getting confused in your own associations, because so Combined approach

By this term we mean a combination of the traditional method with various techniques to facilitate memorization. Here, for example, you can include cards for

learning English with pictures. If your visual memory is more developed, then you are unlikely to find anything more effective than them.

Audials can be advised to record their own reading of cards with translation on a dictaphone, and listen to these recordings in their free time. To be able to guess the translation, pause 10-15 seconds between the English term and the Uzbek meaning.

If you are strong in analytics, then try to make logical chains. For example, combine words from different cards. So, studying the topic "Food" and the word "Apple" [Apple] – apple, you can put together an associative relationship between color, shape and object. In other words, it is better for analysts to learn not one word, but combinations at once: for example, round red apple – round red apple. Or even more difficult, "I eat a round red apple" — I eat a round red apple.

To adapt traditional learning schemes to your capabilities and interests is the most effective approach to foreign language classes. So you will take into account the long-term experience of linguists, and you will bring individuality into your classes, which will help to include the best qualities of intelligence in your work.

Where to look for words and how to make cards. Having decided to study English with cards, the student faces such problems: where to find the words and how to make the cards themselves. These difficulties can be solved in two counts.

For beginners in English, we recommend buying ready-made vocabulary sets on entry-level topics: greetings, food, numbers, clothing, colors, etc. Purchased sets contain the most common vocabulary of the language and will be a good help in mastering the basics. And having gained a certain knowledge base, you can switch to the independent production of educational materials.

It will not be difficult to create cards. It is enough to take a sheet of cardboard / paper, bend it several times and cut it into equal parts. Vocabulary for studying can be taken from lists of common words, thematic collections, as well as from our own teaching materials: textbooks, films, audio lectures, etc. In principle, any information that we teach in our foreign language classes will be suitable for cards. Some words are similar.

That's how diverse the method of learning English by cards is. Do not be afraid to experiment with techniques, choosing the best option specifically for your interests and capabilities. Good luck in improving knowledge and see you again!

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