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# ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF MODERN SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND TRAINING

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## RITUALS ARE A MEANS OF NATIONAL CULTURE, SPIRITUALITY AND MORAL VALUE

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**Annotatsiya:** Maqolada fransuz va o'zbek folklorshunosligida marosimlarning mohiyati, mavzuiy turlari va badiiyati, ularning kelib chiqishi, evolyutsiyasi, xususiyati va tuzilishiga oid ma'lumotlar keltirilgan. Ikki noqardosh mamlakat folklorshunosligining boy tarixiy taraqqiyot bosqichlariga ega ekanligi yoritilgan. Marosimlarga xos urf-odat, qadriyat, an'ana va milliylik tushunchalari o'rganilgan.

**Tayanch so'zlar:** folklorshunos, xalq og'zaki ijodi, to'y, mavsumiy, oilaviy marosim, urf-odat, tarixiy etnografiya, an'ana, milliylik, qadriyat.

**Аннотация:** В статье представлены сведения о сущности, тематических видах и искусстве обрядов во французском и узбекском фольклоре, их происхождении, эволюции, особенностях и структуре. Подчеркивается, что фольклористика двух небратских стран имеет богатые исторические этапы развития. Изучены понятия обычая, ценности, традиции и национальности, характерные для обрядов.

**Ключевые слова:** фольклорист, фольклор, свадьба, сезонный, семейный обряд, обычай, историческая этнография, традиция, национальность, ценность.

**Abstract:** The article presents information about the essence, thematic types and art of rituals in French and Uzbek folklore, their origin, evolution, features and structure. It is emphasized that folklore studies of the two non-brotherly countries have rich historical stages of development. The concepts of custom, value, tradition and nationality characteristic of rituals are studied.

**Key words:** folklorist, folklore, wedding, seasonal, family ritual, custom, historical ethnography, tradition, nationality, value.

**Introduction.** Ritual is one of the most important forms of human culture as well as an effective tool for its development. The ceremony is a public event that attracts a large audience among the forms of folk art and culture. Ceremonies are of great importance in educating young people, as they embody, preserve and develop the best traditions, customs, moral rules of the people, and make them polite and moral.

The ceremony is a vital event aimed at celebrating important events in a person's life, taking place in an official and spiritual situation, with its own symbolic actions and special sayings. Ritual is a set of actions that have entered into a strict tradition among the people, specially held for the purpose of wishing a person good health, prosperity in his life, good luck in his daily life, or to record and celebrate important points of a person's life. .

**Main part.** Family rituals are important in folklore. Because the main life of a person is spent in the family. It has become a unique tradition to record a person's birth, a certain stage of maturity, good days, and death through special ceremonies in the family. This tradition exists among all nations. According to their relevance to human life, family and household rituals are divided into two large groups.



1. Folklore of wedding ceremonies

2. Folklore of mourning rituals

**Folklore of the wedding ceremony.** A wedding is a ceremony characteristic of all peoples of the world. The term "wedding" means an important turning point in the life of a certain person through the meanings of "to feed", "to give a feast to the nation". Therefore, a wedding is a ceremony of both material and spiritual nourishment. Wedding ceremonies are celebrated in all nations, but in the nations of Central Asia, khatna (circumcision) weddings and cradle weddings are also organized. Due to the fact that these ceremonies are held with different relationships, the genres of folklore performed in them are diverse.

**Folklore of cradle weddings.** Usually, a cradle wedding is held for the first (eldest) child in the family and it is celebrated. Sometimes this arrangement can change depending on the family's financial status.

**Folklore of weddings.** Among wedding ceremonies, weddings are distinguished by the richness of paintings, rituals, and the diversity of folklore material. Such diversity and high spirits are related to the purpose and mission of the ceremony, which is to celebrate a person's entry into a new period of his life through special joy.

In fact, the wedding is considered the happiest and most memorable ceremony that happens in the life of young men and women. Because after this ceremony, they look at life with different eyes, that is, with the eyes of people who have reached maturity both physically and mentally.

If the wedding ceremony is considered as a whole with all its parts, it includes a rather long period. Because the ceremony begins with the events of choosing a girl and ends with the ceremony of calling the groom, which takes place some time after the wedding night.

Folk genres such as olan and lapar belong to the first stage of Uzbek weddings.

France is the cultural center of Europe. It has many ancient museums and forts. If you don't dream of visiting a country like France, you feel like you haven't found a person. Also, in France, a wedding is considered the most beautiful and unforgettable ceremony. The word "wedding" is derived from the imperfect verb "to'y qilmoq" and means a gathering with a big party. A wedding, as its name implies, is not only full of sweet food, but also the gathering of close relatives and friends, relaxing tunes and songs, and various interesting entertainments that share joy. Here we want to think about weddings in Europe, especially in France.

Officially registered foreigners who have lived in France for at least thirty days are allowed to hold a wedding in France. If you are a permanent legal resident of this country, a ceremony can be held in a city hall, then this wedding must take place within the time limit set by the state, so that this marriage will be recognized in other countries.

Let's get acquainted with a wedding ceremony that will take place in France. At the wedding ceremony, the guests arrive in a group and a luxurious celebration begins with them. Such a traditional wedding ceremony will be a holiday. Organizing a wedding in France is a difficult thing. It will be like a holiday, and then another one will take place in another place. We present you some interesting scenarios.

In some cases, wedding parties rent an old French castle and can hold the ceremony there as a celebration.



Wedding ceremonies can be held by car and train, and in almost all French cities, wedding ceremonies can be held in Orthodox churches. Weddings can also be arranged at Disneyland. This wedding will be very attractive and interesting. In this topic, you will definitely be able to watch a game, eat ice cream, watch a group show. Orthodox wedding ceremonies are held in many churches and cathedrals. Among the most famous are the cathedral churches of Saint Genevieve, Bois and Alexandra Nevskaya located in Paris - honeymooners.

Considering the prestige and luxury of the wedding, such weddings are liked by everyone. Then they organize wedding parties in many places like St. Tropez, Cannes or any other famous holiday destination, France, Cote d'Azur.

Another opportunity for those who want to celebrate royal wedding ceremonies is the Palace of Versailles. The inside of this building is very beautiful, it may be difficult to hold ceremonies there, but it is allowed in its territory. If the park is decorated on a wedding theme, it is considered a royal holiday. In France, special flowers are made for weddings. These are unique flowers that have been made and preserved for several centuries and can decorate the wedding hall. Each flower and plant has a symbolic meaning and is considered to be of special importance for young people. At a wedding in France, both the bride and the groom must drink wine from a special cup, and the words of the bride and groom must be said in the traditional way. It is impossible to leave the wine. Because such wine is very valuable and is a tradition passed down from generation to generation.

There is an old custom in the villages, on this day, in the morning, the bride-to-be husband leaves his house and takes the bride. Before that, children had to cut the ribbon when the bride and groom walked on the way to the church. For the laurel ceremony, a cup of wine is sprinkled on the road and the children are sent away. In French weddings, funny scenes from the life of young people are shown, and in some cases, atrocities can be shown.

The fun part of weddings always starts with champagne, that is, with traditional wine drinking.

In the first part of the event, special attention is paid to the guests, then the young people should come to all the guests and thank them for coming to the celebration.

First of all, flowers play the main role in the organization of holidays and wedding ceremonies and events in the French style, and these flowers need to be prepared separately. It is necessary to skillfully prepare even trivial things for guests and other young people. Including, every wedding should be uniquely decorated. Especially when decorating places, the expression of the image of the Eiffel Tower should be decorated with pink flowers. In these places, guests immediately gather like on a holiday and express their wishes in a beautiful and good mood.

Wedding dresses should be age appropriate. The bride wears fitting and laminate. This is good, especially in the villages they pay a lot of attention to it. They also pay attention to the bride's shoes. Because this is a shoe that belongs to him, decorated with flowers. "Parisian bride" accessories complete the image. For example, a beautiful girl is considered a beautiful girl by her behavior on the screen. Special attention is paid to make-up. Of course, the appearance of the bride will be emphasized, she should have a refined, natural look. They express very good, warm thoughts about the bride. These



weddings should be fun and beautiful, expensive restaurants. It should also be noted that the groom should present the bride with soft pink flowers, chocolates, figurines and fresh flowers (peonies and orchids) and decorate the table.

Like all weddings, French weddings must have French music. The best option is a live orchestra. The best dance for young people at French weddings is the waltz. At the entrance of the restaurant, guests are greeted by the hosts. They welcome guests with harmless jokes. They pay attention to the guests during the event. Caricaturists are also invited, who will remain as a memory among the guests and show a wonderful repertoire, as well as entertainment for beautiful ladies and master classes on French hat decoration.

The French style of wedding is considered the most romantic holiday of this country, and we witnessed how the alternative proposal shows some unique customs. In France, newlyweds stick to an old tradition and drink water for their happiness from a large two-handled bowl.

According to the French wedding tradition, relatives and friends organize a loud "concert" under the windows of the house where the newlyweds spend their wedding night. For this, they use spoons, pots, lids and other utensils. To get peace and the opportunity to retire, the newlyweds should bring refreshments and drinks to the guests. For a bride, her wedding day should be one of the most important days in her life. Wedding traditions vary from country to country (and often from region to region), but many places have things in common. Although more and more honeymooners are abandoning some of the old traditions in favor of a modern style, French culture still places great emphasis on and influences the celebration of this special day.

**Conclusion.** Rituals influence the development of people's life and living needs. It is inextricably linked with changes in the regular form of development. Therefore, when a new thing or phenomenon arises, the second one develops, the third one does not meet the requirements of life and gives way to other forms. Life traditions, customs and ceremonies follow the same laws.

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## ACTUAL PROBLEMS IN MODERN ART AND ARCHITECTURE

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### INTEGRAL APPROACH TO MUSIC LESSONS

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**Annotatsiya:** Musiqa darslarida integratsiya musiqani o'rganishda yangilik va o'ziga xoslikka olib keladi. Bu ta'lim oluvchilar uchun ma'lum afzalliklarga ega: u kognitiv qiziqishni shakllantiradi, musiqiy dunyoning yaxlit tasavvurini yaratishga, musiqiy bilimlarni tizimlashtirishga, ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirishga, estetik idrokni, tasavvurni, e'tiborni, musiqiy xotirani rivojlantirishga yordam beradi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** integratsiya, an'anaviy dars, musiqi uslublari, musiqi idroki, sahnaviy musiqi asarlari, musiqiy xotira

**Abstract:** Integration in music lessons brings innovation and originality to music learning. It has certain advantages for students: it forms cognitive interest, helps to create a holistic view of the musical world, systematize musical knowledge, developing skills, aesthetic perception, imagination, attention, and musical memory.

**Keywords:** integration, traditional lesson, music styles, music perception, performance music, musical memory

*"...When the student moves from subject to subject, it seems that he is walking in different gardens. Before you can see one, another begins. As the saying goes, "every new thing has its own taste", he is interested in seeing them and wants to look at them. The same thing is tiring, makes the memory boring."*

*Abu Rayhan Beruni*

**Introduction.** The music lesson is the main form of organizing music education at school; it is a constant creative connection between music - teacher - children. A modern music lesson is an up-to-date lesson that combines the priorities of the field of



Among these activities, legal culture and legal consciousness, legal education should have a special place as one of the effective means of forming the needs and interests of a person, which are gradually formed in a legal society, and strengthening the rule of law and legitimacy. The purpose of legal education should be to form respect for laws. They should be based on strong legal beliefs, views, values, attitudes and should form a legal and socially active behavior of a person in the legal field. Thus, legal education should be focused on the legal development of a person, which is considered as the process of forming legal consciousness and legal culture.

Therefore, all civilized people and the state are two concepts that complement each other. Therefore, a cultured person cannot even be imagined without the state. Legal awareness plays an important role in the formation of a cultured person.

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