

The background of the cover is a blue-tinted photograph of a notebook. The notebook is open, showing a page with a grid pattern. A pen is lying diagonally across the page. The text is overlaid on this image in a clean, white, sans-serif font.

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Legal Culture is the Basis of Competence

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Abstract

In this article, it is analyzed that the development of legal culture in the process of forming a civil society is the demand of the times that achieving the rule of law through the formation of legal culture is of great importance not only for the society, but also for the young generation.

Keywords: civil society, citizen, legal culture, legal norms, Declaration, freedom, justice, neighborhood, sovereign state, value, development, human rights

INTRODUCTION

Today, in the process of forming a civil society, it has become the demand of the time to achieve the improvement of legal culture, literally, to increase legal consciousness. As long as citizens do not develop a high level of legal thinking, various imbalances will arise. Forming a legal culture and thereby achieving the rule of law is valuable not only for the society, but also for the growing youth. A necessary condition for building a legal state and civil society is unconditional obedience to laws.

DISCUSSION

In solving issues of human rights and their protection, it is important for states to adhere to legal norms, and for the legal documents developed in them to be effective and fair. Also, legal propaganda is an educational and promotional method aimed at conveying the legal policy and strategic goals of society and the state to citizens and the public. The formation of legal culture also depends on the effectiveness of legal propaganda and its comprehensibility to the people.

In the process of building a democratic state, strengthening legislation and ensuring social justice are considered important conditions. Article 3 of the “Universal Declaration of Human Rights” states that every person has the right to life, liberty and privacy. Articles 4 and 21 of the Declaration also elaborate these provisions. It enshrines civil and political rights, i.e. the right to freedom from slavery or dependence, and the legal norms of freedom from suffering or punishment. It is regulated to avoid

arbitrary arrest, detention and persecution, to comply with all the requirements of justice based on equality to determine the validity of the charge and its equal, i.e. impartial consideration by the court.

It is one of the priority tasks of state bodies and organizations to improve legal literacy of all layers of the population, to have a high level of legal awareness and to be able to apply their legal knowledge in everyday life. It is systematically and organically organized according to the principle of “person - family - neighborhood - educational institution - organization – society” [1].

“Any society, state makes a great contribution to the creation and development of the doctrine of a just society that protects certain justice, is governed on the basis of legal laws, does not allow injustice, and has the rule of law” stated thinker Abu Ali Ibn Sina. At present, one can cite as an example many factors that have ensured the transformation of Uzbekistan into an rapidly growing and growing country, an independent and sovereign state with Democratic, socio - political and civil institutions that consider a person, his rights, interests and freedoms to be a real value.

During the period of independent development of Uzbekistan, not only established a stable legal framework that legally strengthened the entire complex of universally recognized human rights and freedoms, but also created procedures and mechanisms that establish compliance with the protection of human rights and freedoms in the field of human rights. Therefore, the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 9, 2019 No. PF-5618 “On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society” was adopted.

- In raising the legal culture, first of all, the work on legal education and training is not carried out systematically and organically;
- Inadequate efforts to inculcate the ideas of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society in raising legal awareness and legal culture into the minds of the population also have a serious negative impact on ensuring the rule of law.
- Innovative methods of raising the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population, advanced and effective means of propaganda, positive experiences of foreign countries in this regard are not sufficiently used [2].

RESULTS

In accordance with the Decree “On the fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society”, the Concept of raising legal culture in society was developed. The main goal and tasks of the concept are to achieve legal literacy of all layers of the population, to educate citizens who know their rights and respect the law, who can apply their legal knowledge in everyday life, who have an active civil position, and who have an intolerant attitude towards crime.

The main directions of the concept are as follows:

- to systematically inculcate the first legal concepts and rules of etiquette into the minds of children and young people, to achieve organic and systematic legal education and upbringing;
- creation and implementation of innovative methods of legal promotion, strengthening the role of mass media in the promotion of legal knowledge;
- strengthening the respect for the law and rights among officials and citizens, ensuring the effectiveness of crime prevention [2].

Recommendations for studying the content of the “Concept of Raising Legal Culture in Society” in educational institutions:

- to familiarize all the employees of the educational institution, the parents' team and the students with the content of the “Concept of Improving Legal Culture in Society”;
- inculcation of legal literacy competence in the contents of all subjects by pedagogical teams of educational institutions, implementation of propaganda work at classroom and school parent meetings;
- preparation of video lessons on the prevention of family turmoil and lack of control and neglect of children, the negative consequences of offenses and crimes among children;
- organization of the “Legal Information Day” project in schools, providing legal explanations to the population by qualified specialists (lawyers, notaries, legal services employees, etc.) on a specific day;
- expanding the coverage of topics aimed at preventing corruption and crime in the 8-11th grade textbook "Basics of State and Law", applying legal issues in all law textbooks and forming independent opinions of young students in such situations.
- explaining to the students that the activities related to the development of the social sphere are related to the essence of the state policy on youth in our country, and to regularly conduct radio broadcasts promoting legal culture in schools; (Thursday is “Legal Literacy” day.) Street law - (Street law - ordinary law) project

Street Law is an English-language (street rights) concept that teaches young people how to solve the everyday legal problems they face on city streets. Directions of Street Law:

1. Democratic, intelligent environment;
2. Modern interactive methods;
3. “Daily Law”.

Implementation of the following organizational measures for the wide implementation of the “Street law” project: Formation of a group of volunteers consisting of students of higher educational institutions specialized in law, students of law colleges, representatives of non-governmental organizations.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it can be said that establishing the spirit of respect for laws in society is the guarantee of building a democratic legal state. Therefore, it is very important to raise the legal consciousness, legal culture, and legal ideology of citizens for the effective operation of laws. By raising the level of legal knowledge of all sections of the population, especially the younger generation, we will prevent violations of the law, injustices, and crimes. After all, every citizen needs legal knowledge at every step, no matter where he works, serves, or studies, in the current period of rapid economic and political reforms.

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