

# PRAGMALINGUISTICS, FUNCTIONAL LINGUISTICS TRANSLATION STUDIES AND INTEGRATION OF LANGUAGE TEACHING PROCESSES



Section 1: Cognitology and cultural linguistics in modern linguistics.

Section 2: Literary criticism and society.

Section 3: Problems of comparative typology and translation studies, modern problems of philology.

Section 4: Integration of communicative technologies in language learning.



Deep Learning  
May 22, 2024  
Network capable of  
adapting itself to new  
data



**O‘ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI OLIY  
TA’LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI  
BUXORO DAVLAT UNIVERSITETI**

**Ingliz tilshunosligi kafedrası**

**PRAGMALINGVISTIKA, FUNKSIONAL TARJIMASHUNOSLIK VA TIL  
O‘RGATISH JARAYONLARI INTEGRATSIYASI**

**mavzusidagi xalqaro miqyosidagi ilmiy-nazariy anjuman materiallari  
TO‘PLAMI**

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**Pragmalingvistika, funksional tarjimashunoslik va til o'rgatish jarayonlari integratsiyasi** mavzusidagi xalqaro miqyosidagi ilmiy-nazariy anjuman materiallari: to'plovchi va nashrga tayyorlovchi: M.U.Saidova, M.A.Shukurova, N.J.Bobojonova, X.X.Qodirova; Buxoro; 2024 yil, 304 bet.

Xalqaro miqyosidagi ilmiy-nazariy anjuman O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirining 2024-yil 20-martdagi 76-sonli "2024-yilda qo'shimcha o'tkaziladigan xalqaro va Respublika miqyosidagi ilmiy va ilmiy-texnik tadbirlar to'g'risida"gi buyrug'iga asosan o'tkazilmoqda. To'plamda respublikamiz olimlari, katta ilmiy xodim-izlanuvchilari va mustaqil izlanuvchilarining xorijiy tillarda o'quv va badiiy adabiyotlar, elektron darsliklar, ixtisoslashtirilgan rasmlar bilan bezatilgan gazetalar va jurnallarni yaratish hamda chop etish samaradorligini oshirish, yoshlarda chet tilni egallash darajalarining Yevropa tizimi (CEFR)ni o'rganishning o'rni, yoshlarga chet tilni o'rgatishning psixologik aspektlari, chet tilni o'rganishda til xususiyatlarining ahamiyati va muammolari, til va madaniyatlararo kommunikatsiya metodlari, tilshunoslik va adabiyotshunoslik masalalari, uslubshunos olimlarning ilg'or tajribalarining roli kabi masalalar talqiniga bag'ishlangan maqolalari o'z ifodasini topgan. To'plamda til muammolari bilan qiziquvchi ilmiy xodimlar, katta ilmiy-xodim izlanuvchilar, mustaqil tadqiqotchi-izlanuvchilar, magistrantlar va o'quvchilar foydalanishlari mumkin.

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## WORD-FORMING ASPECT OF COMPUTER SLANG IN INTERNET DISCOURSE

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**Abstract.** *In this article is considered sources and ways of formation of slang words in the language environment of the Internet.*

**Keywords:** *Internet user, lexicon, computer technologies, language circle, slang, translation, reduction, playful way, sublanguage of programmers, slang reduction, alphanumeric form, adaptation, English-language term, not computer synonym, type of communication.*

**Аннотация:** *В данной статье рассматриваются источники и способы образования жаргонных слов в языковой среде Интернета.*

**Ключевые слова:** *Интернет-пользователь, лексика, компьютерные технологии, языковой круг, сленг, перевод, редукция, игровой способ, подъязык программистов, сленговая редукция, буквенно-цифровая форма, адаптация, англоязычный термин, некомпьютерный синоним, тип общения.*

In the last decade, communication on the Internet has been especially popular among people of all ages, and especially young people. Nowadays, this type of communication has become extremely diverse and has both certain advantages and disadvantages. The language environment of the Internet has led to particularly close attention to the functioning of the Russian language at different levels of its system [1].

The vocabulary of Internet users can also be both literary and non-literary, rarely. But there is also profanity, obscene language, usually expressed in the form of a chaotic set of characters or replacing part of a word with them. According to the philologist, professor of Moscow State University Gasan Huseynov, foul language is inevitable, although it is prosecuted by law as petty hooliganism.

The language of Internet users is also differentiated by age and professional categories, by the level of knowledge of computer technologies, by the interests of users or their preferred activities. For example, each group of users is characterized by the use of certain lexical constructions, which may be partially or not familiar to other groups. The younger generation is more likely to use slang. Slang replaces the younger generation with complex linguistic constructions that they have not yet mastered very well. When the time for games, fun and entertainment fades into the background, they have to master a more businesslike, official literary language, which should replace slang with it.

According to the type of word formation, computer slang and terminology can be divided into the following groups: abbreviations, synonymy, translation, tracing, phonetic mimicry, including game substitution of names with similar words by property or pronunciation, modification or replacement of words for emotional expression, and others.

The following neologisms were formed by fixing their pronunciation by means of Russian graphics: internet (internet), hard drive (Winchester), computer (computer). The second group of neologisms arose as a result of the translation of the meaning of the English source word: windows (windows), bookmark (bookmark), keyboard (keyboard).

Slang abbreviations are more free-form than terms, and established phrases are abbreviated, e.g. known, IMHO (In My Humble Opinion) - In my humble opinion, LOL (Lot Of Laugh) - very funny, I'm dying of laughter. Or the same abbreviations are used, but written in Russian letters, for example, IMHO, LOL, etc. Often

slang abbreviations take an alphanumeric form, replacing syllables with numbers similar in pronunciation, for example, ME2 (Me too) - Me too, 10X (Thanks) - thank you.

Not only other languages borrow English words, English itself, to a greater extent than other languages, has absorbed tens of thousands of French, Spanish, German, Latin, Greek, Russian and other words [2].

Linguists try to record borrowings and publish them in dictionaries. So, for example, the publishers of the 145,000th Concise Oxford Dictionary of Modern English announce in the preface that the compilers systematically monitor French, German, Russian and Spanish loanwords in order to catch their entry into a living language in time (for example, "perestroika", "politburo" or "siloviki").

Many new fashionable words in the Russian language sometimes lead to their unconscious use, to inconsistencies and errors, a large number of which disturb linguists. Sometimes a mistake seems attractive to society and becomes popular, forming new forms of a word or slang. This is a well-known phenomenon in linguistics and is called solecism - an irregularity recognized as the norm [3]. Often, translators and publishers also offer the public not the most formally correct, but the most convenient and pronounceable spelling of foreign words, for example, office and passport, instead of office and passport, or Manhattan, instead of Manhattan, on purpose, so as not to provoke the stress on the last syllable, as in words Hindustan or Magadan.

It is also a playful form of word formation, which gives communication some enthusiasm in order to cheer up, relieve tension, diversify a boring professional conversation, find a common language that contributes to a quick rapprochement and exchange of information.

Often the purpose of name substitution is not only humor, but also irony, as well as a manifestation of aggression or rejection, including in relation to an object or a foreign word, for example, winduha, winduza, masdai (Windows), rat-drom (mouse pad), softino (soft, program), muzzle (protective monitor screen). Slang is generally characterized by expressiveness, emotionality, brightness. There can be quite a lot of slang "synonyms" for one concept.

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## **REALIYA TUSHUNCHASI VA UNING TILSHUNOSLIKDA TUTGAN O‘RNI**

**Turginova E.E, ADCHTI Ingliz tili amaliyoti kafedrasida  
o‘qituvchisi**

**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu tezisda realiya tushunchasi mohiyati, uning tilshunoslikda tutgan o‘rni, realiya birliklarning boshqa leksik birliklar orasidagi farqi ochib berilgan. Realija birliklarning xalq turmush tarzi, dunyoqarashi va madaniyati bilan aloqadorligi va ularning lug‘at boyligini oshirishda, milliy koloritni aks ettirishda tutgan o‘rni izohlangan. Realialarni o‘rganish va ular bilan bog‘liq tadqiqotlar doirasini kengaytirish davr talabi bo‘lib, muayyan tilning ichki taraqqiyotini o‘rganishda va turli xalq madaniyatlari orasidagi farqlarni keng yoritishda o‘ziga xos ahamiyat kasb etishi qayd etilgan.

**Абстракт:** В тезисе раскрывается сущность понятия реальности, его роль в лингвистике, отличие единиц реальности от других лексических единиц. Объясняется связь единиц реалий с образом жизни, мировоззрением и культурой народа, их роль в увеличении словарного запаса и отражении национального колорита. Изучение реалий и расширение сферы связанных с ними исследований является требованием времени, и отмечается, что оно

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