



ONA TILI TA`LIMIDA INTEGRATIV YONDASHUVNING METODIK ASOSI

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Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada lingvistik kompetensiya va uning turlari, kompetensiyaviy yondashuv tushunchasi keng yoritib berilgan.

Kalit so`zlar: integrative yondashuv, lingvistik kompetensiya, integratsiya, kompetensiyaviy yondashuv, ijtimoiy lingvistik kompetensiya.

Bugungi kunda ta`lim ona tilidan ta`lim mazmuni tilning barcha xususiyat va qonuniyatları parallel ravishda soddadan murakkabga tomon, amalda qo`llash ehtiyojidan kelib chiqqan holda o`rgatishga asoslangan. Ona tili faniga shunchaki o`quv predmeti sifatida qaralmaydi. Bunda ona tili butun borliqni: tabiat, jamiyat, fanlarni, o`zlikni anglash va o`rganish vositasiga aylantiriladi. Bu esa o`z navbatida ta`limda integratsion yondashuvni talab qiladi.

Integratsiya- lotincha so`zdan olingan bo`lib qo`shilish, yaxlitlik, kengayish ma`nolarini anglatadi.Ta`limda integrativ yondashuv fanlararo va ularning ta`limda yaxlitlanishi tushuniladi.Bundan shu narsa aniq bo`ladiki,ona tili fani ta`lim jarayonida barcha fanlarni o`rganish va o`rgatish vositasi ekanligi aniqlanadi.Nafaqat bizning ta`lim tizimimizda,jahon ta`lim tizimida ham darslarni integratsion ta`lim tizimi asosida tashkil qilish, ta`lim oluvchining intellektual salohiyatini kengaytirishga xizmat qila olishi aksioma darajasiga ko`tarilgan.Shuni ta`kidlash joizki fanlararo aloqadorlik aro anglash va anglatish rad etib bo`lmas jihatdir.

Mazkur maqolada bugungi kunda zamonaviy yondashuv asosida ona tili ta`limida kompetensiya va uning xususiyatlari ochib berilgan va keng yoritilgan. Umumiy o`rta ta`limning amaldagi malaka talablarida “Ona tili” o`quv predmeti o`qitishning asosiy vazifalari quydagicha belgilangan:

- o`quvchi shaxsini fikrlashga, o`z fikrini og`zaki hamda yozma shaklda savodli bayon qilishga qaratilgan nutqiy kompetensiyani rivojlantirish;
- o`quvchilarda grammatikaga oid o`zlashtirilgan bilimlarni (fonetika, leksikologiya, so`zning tarkibi, so`z yasalishi, morfologiya, sintaksis, yozuv va imlo, tinish belgilari, nutq uslublari, stilistikaga oid tushunchalarni rivojlantirish);
- ona tilining keng imkoniyatlaridan unumli foydalangan holda to`g`ri va ravon bayon eta olishni rivojlantirishga qaratilgan lingvistik kompetensiyalarni shakllantirishdan iborat.

Integrativ yondashuv: O`zbekiston Respublikasi davlat mustaqilligini qo`lga kiritishi bilan “ta`lim tizimining kadrlar salohiyatini tubdan yaxshilish, tarbiyachi, o`qituvchi, muallim VA ilmiy xodimning kasbiy nufuzini oshirish”ga yo`naltirilgan O`zbekiston Respublikasining harakatlar dasturi asosida kadrlar tayyorlash tizimi va mazmunini qayta tashkil qilish zarurati yuzaga keldi. Pedagogik kadrlarning yuksak professionalizmi ko`p jihatdan ta`lim muassalarida shakllantirilgan salohiyatga ega bo`lishi zarur. Bu esa ta`limda integrativ yondashuvni taqazo etadi. Integrativ yondashuv turli fanlardan olingan bilimlar,ko`nikma,malaka va tajribani hisobga olish,tayanish,integratsiya qilish,ona tilida kommunikativ, ijtimoiy komponentlikni baravar



rivojlantirishni nazarda tutadi.

Bugungi kunda ta`lim tizmida kompetensiya va uning turlari yuzasidan jahonda va yurtimizda bir qancha olimlar o`zlarining bir qancha tadqiqotlarini olib borganlar.Jumladan:E.Zeer, V.Serikov, I.Sergeev, H.Abdukarimov, N.Alimov, A.Ma-majonov, N.Muslimov shular jumlasidandir.

Zero Sharq allomasi, mutaffakiri Fariddin Attor ta`kidlaganidek “Bu ro`yi zaminda mayda narsaning o`zi yo`q, hamma narsa bir-biri bilan chambarchas bog`liq va bir-biri to`ldiradi. Taniqli didaktik olim Yan Amos Komenskiy esa: Borliqidagi bir biri bilan bog`liq bo`lgan hamma narsa, xuddi shunday tabiiy holda o`rganilishi kerak deb hisoblaydi. O`z navbatida shuni ta`kidlash joizki, ona tili darslarini integratsiyalashgan ta`lim asosida tashkil qilish dars jarayonini juda samarali bo`lishiga erishiladi va quydagi natijalarni beradi:

- ✓ dars jarayonini bir xil qolipga tushib qolishidan saqlaydi va o`quvchilarni darsga qiziqishini oshiradi;
- ✓ ta`lim beruvchi pedagokni o`z ustiga ishlashiga undaydi;
- ✓ darsda qatnashayotgan talabalarni bevosita o`z ustida ishlashiga majbur qiladi;
- ✓ ta`lim oluvchilarda mustaqil fikrlashni kuchaytiradi,bevosita o`z ustida ishlashiga undaydi;

Bu tushunchalardan biz shu narsani anglashimiz mumkinki,ta`limda integrativ yondashuv asosida dars o`tish soha mutafakkirlaridan yuksak salohiyatlifan sohasida,o`z sohasida chuqr bilim va tafakkurni talab qiladi.

Kompetensiyaviy yondashuv-kompetensiyaviy yondashuv ta`lim oluvchining uquvi,layoqati,qobilyatini ifodalaydi.Kompetensiya so`zi inglizcha so`zdan olingan bo`lib layoqatli,qobilyati kabi ma`nolarni anglatadi.DTSda belgilangan ko`ra,”kompetensiya (o`quvchining)-mavjud bilim,malaka va ko`nikmalarini kundalik faoliyatda qo`llay olish qobilyati”hisoblanadi.Ona tili kommunikativ kompetensiyasi-o`rganilayotgan ona tilida so`zlashuvchilar bilan muloqot qilishni qobilyati va tayyorgarligi,shuningdek ta`lim oluvchilarning xalqi madaniyati,ma`naviyati,milliy qadriyatlarni dildan anglash,uni anglash muloqot jarayonida taqdim eta olishni nazarda tutadi:





Ijtimoiy lingvistika kompetensiya so`zlovchining muayyan nutqiy vaziyat, maqsad va xoxish istagidan kelib chiqqan holda kerakli lingvistik shakl, ko`nikma va malakalarini o`z ichiga oladi;

O`quv-biluv kompetensiyasi ta`lim olish mustaqil bilim olish, til va til orqali madaniyatlarni o`rganishning kompetensiyalar yig`indisi bo`lib, zamonaviy ta`lim tizimi bilan bog`liq bo`lgan mantiqiy, metodologik va umumta`lim vazifalarni o`z ichiga oladi.

Biz yuqoridagi barcha tushunchalarni birlashtirgan holda paragmatik kompetensiya deb hisobladik.

“Ona tili bo`yicha o`rta umumta`lim bitiruvchilarining tayyorgarlik darajasiga qo`yiladigan talablar”da o`quvchilar quyidagi kommunikativ kompetensiya lozim hisoblanadi va bu maqsadga muvofiqdir.

- o`quvchilarni erkin fikrlashga o`rgatish va o`z fikrini mustaqil bayon qila olish;
- o`z fikrini og`zaki va yozma shaklda o`zbek tilining qonun qoidalariga muvofiq ravishda to`g`ri ifodalash;
- orfografiya va punktuatsiya qoidalarini singdirish;
- ish qog`ozi ko`nikmalarini yurita olish ko`nikmalarini tushuntirish;

Kompitensiyaviy yondashuv ta`lim tizimida bilimga ishtiyoqi bo`lgan, ijodga moyilligi bor, har jahada o`zini ko`rsata oladigan shaxsni nazarda tutadi. Biz ona tili mashg`ulotlari jarayonida bir jihatni unutmasligimiz kerak. O`quvchilarga fikrlarni emas, fikrlashni o`rgatishimiz kerak.

Xulosa qilib shuni aytish kerakki:

- ✓ birinchidan o`quvchini bevosita fanlar aro bog`liq bo`lgan holda dars olib borish ularda ijodiylikni shakllantirishga xizmat qiladi;
- ✓ Kompetensiyaviy yondashuv eng samarali usul bo`lib, u o`quvchida mahorat va zukkoklikni talab etadi.

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